DBLS
Negative ☑ Thru **4♥** Penalty ☐
Responsive ☑ Thru **4♥** Maximal ☑
Support: ☑ Thru **2♥** Redbl ☑
T/O Style _____
Other **Snapdragon; Neg. slam; Splinter**

OVERCALLS
1 Level **up** to **18** often 4 cards ☐
2 Level ___ to ___
Jump Overcalls: Wk ☐ Int ☑ Str ☐
Conv ☐ **NLMichaels; 4♣/3m=55M's**

Responses
New Suit: F ☑ NFConst ☐ NF ☐ Tfr ☑
Jump Raise: Weak ☑ Mixed ☐ Inv ☐
Cuebids **unless xfer** Support ☑
Other **NL Michaels; fit-showing jumps**

CUEBID

Vs:	Art ♣♦	Quasi ♦♦	Nat ♣♦	Nat ♡♠
Michaels	☐	☐	☑	☑
Natural	☑	☐	☐	☐
Other	☐	☐	☐	☐

Describe _____

PREEMPT
3-Level Style (Seat/Vul) **sensitive: VUL+ seat; aggressive in 1st FAV and 3rd**
Resp _____
4-Level Style _____
Resp _____
4♣/4♦ Tfr ☐ Other **4m = mini-KC**

SLAMS
4♣ Gerber: Directly over NT ☑ Over NT Seq ☐ Non-NT Seq ☐ ____
4NT: Blackwood ☐ RKC 0314 ☑ RKC 1430 ☐ **Mini-KC vs (0-7) or preempt**
Control Bids **1st/2nd**
Vs Interference **PODI and PORI, PEDO (step retention)**
Other _____

CARDING

Suits		NT
☐	Standard - Attitude	☐
☐	Standard - Count	☐
☑	Upside Down - Attitude	☑
☑	Upside Down - Count	☑

Exceptions: **J = LO**
Other Carding: **@NT T1: Standard**
Smith Echo: Suits ☐ NT ☑ Reverse ☑
Std. present CT
Trump Signals **optional SP**

LEADS VS SUITS
CIRCLE CARD LED (if not bold):
Length Leads: 4th ☑ 3rd/5th ☐ 3rd/Low ☑
Attitude ☐ Small from xx ☐

x x **x** x x **x** x x x x x **x** x
H x **x** H x **x** x H x x x **x**

After 1st Trick: **2nd thru Declarer**
Honor Leads:
A K x (+) Varies ☑ **K asks SP**
K Q x **Q** J x **J** T x **T** 9 x
Interior Seq:
K **J** T x K **T** 9 x Q **T** 9 x
Exceptions: **Partner's/opps' 4+ suit**

NT OVER
Direct: **15+** to **18** SysOn ☑
Balance: **11** to **16** SysOn ☐
Conv ☑ **2♣/BAL 1N/1M = range ask**
Jump to 2NT: 2 Lowest Unbid ☑
Other **BAL 2N = 18+-21**

VS 1NT

	vs: **Str (not 3rd)**	vs: **Wk/Str 3rd**
DBL:	**4M 5+m**	DBL: **PEN**
2♣	**♥ + ♠**	2♣ **♥ + ♠**
2♦	**♥/♠**	2♦ **♥/♠**
2♡	**5♥ + m**	2♡ **5♥ + m**
2♠	**5♠ + m**	2♠ **5♠ + m**
2NT	**55m's**	2NT **6y INT**

Other **1st seat FAV 14+ = "weak"**

VS DBL
New Suit F: 2 lvl ☐ Tfr ☑
Jump Shift: Wk ☐ Inv ☐ F ☐ Fit ☑
Rdbl: 10+ ☑ Conv ☐ ____

2NT Over	Nat	Raise	Range
♣♦	☐	☐	____
♡♠	☐	☑	____

Other **Xfers; 1M(X)3M=mixed raise**

VS PRE
2NT Overcall **15-18**
T/O Dbl Thru **4♥** Penalty ☐
2NT Lebensohl Resp ☑ **Xfer**
Cuebid _____
Jump Overcalls **INT**
Other **(any ♣) TOX (P) ♦ = Leb;**

SIGNALS
Primary Signals to: _____

	Declarer's Lead	Partner's Lead
Attitude	☐	☑
Count	☑	☐
Suit Preference	☐	☐

Exceptions **Lots eg K<5suit=ask SP**
First Discard: Std ☐ Upside Down ☐
Lavinthal ☐ Odd/Even ☑ Other ☐
Std. present CT

LEADS VS NT
CIRCLE CARD LED (if not bold):
Length Leads: 4th ☐ 3rd/5th ☐ 3rd/Low ☑
Attitude ☑ 2nd from xxxx(+) ☑

x x **x** **x** x x x x x **x** x **x** x
H x **x** H x **x** H x x **x** **x**

After 1st Trick: **2nd thru Declarer**
Honor Leads:
A K J x (+) Varies ☑ **K asks unblock**
K Q J x K Q T 9 **Q** J T x J **T** 9 x
Interior Seq:
A **Q** J x A **J** T 9 A **T** 9 x Q **T** 9 x
Exceptions: **Partner's/opps' 4+ suit**

Names **Michel Lorber & Zygmunt Marcinski**

OVERVU
General Approach: **Strong club, many coded responses (often xfers) + relays**
Min Expected HCP when Balanced: Opening **11(12)** Responding **3-7**
Forcing Open: 1♣ ☑ 2♣ ☐ Other ☐ ____ 1NT Open: Str ☑ Wk ☐ Variable ☑
Bids That May Require Preparation **1♦=0+♦,NF;1♦-1M=F1,4+oM (1♠<4♠; 1♥ = 5+♥'s possible); 2♦/1=<GI 4+♠5+h! OR GI <4M/6m [LS(4+5)] OR GF+ LS55**

MINORS

1♣
Min Length: 5☐ 4☐ 3☐ NF2 ☐ (4432 only ☐) NF1 ☐ NF0 ☐ Art F ☑
Resp **1♥=5+♠/BAL(8-10)/14+;1♠=5+♥/UNB(8-10)/14+** Transfer Resp ☑
2♣=6+♦(or 6♣4y (8-10)/14+); 2♦=6+♣; 2x/3x=UNB (11-13); X = (5/6-7) any

Raises			
1♦ **ART, any (0-7)** Bypass 5+ ☐	Single:	NF ☐ Inv+ ☐ GF ☐
1NT **11-13** to **BAL**	Jump:	Wk ☐ Mixed ☐ Inv ☐
2NT **11-13** to **SPL[♦]**	After Overcall:	Wk ☐ Mixed ☐ Inv ☐

1♦
Min Length: 5☐ 4☐ 3☐ Unbal ☐ NF2 ☐ NF1 ☐ NF0 ☑ Art F ☐
Resp **1M=4+oM(1♠<4♠♠);2♣=GF relay;2♦ = see above** Same as over 1♣ ☐
2M=6+♣/♦ GI+; 2N=<GI 6+m/7+M SI; 3♣=GI SL(54); 3♦=GI SL55; 3♥=GF+ SL55

Raises			
1NT **7+** to **<11+**	Single:	NF ☐ Inv+ ☐ GF ☐
2NT **ART, P/E** to **6+m**	Jump:	Wk ☐ Mixed ☐ Inv ☐
	After Overcall:	Wk ☐ Mixed ☐ Inv ☐

MAJORS

1♥/♠
Art Raises: 2NT ☑ 3NT ☑ Splinter ☑
Other **2(M-1)= weak M / GI; 2M=const.**
1st/2nd Length: 4☐ 5☑
3rd/4th Length: 4☑ 5☑
Drury 2♣ ☑ 2♦ ☐ In Comp ☐ ____
1NT: F ☐ Semi-F ☐ Bypass ♠ ☐
Jump Raise: Weak ☑ Mixed ☑ Inv. ☐
Other **2♣=GF relay; 2♦/1♠=5+♥;** After Overcall: Weak ☑ Mixed ☑ Inv. ☐
2♠/1♥=55m's GI; 3m=6+m GI NF; 1♠=(0-3)/6+♠; 1N/1♥=4/5♠, NF; Splinters

NOTRUMP

1NT **14** to **16** (Seat/Vul **UNF**) **1NT** **15** to **17** (Same Resp: Y ☑ N ☐)
5-Card Major ☑ Sys On vs **most 2♣** 3♣ GF Puppet Stayman
2♣: Stayman ☑ Puppet ☑ Other ☐ 3♦ **SPL♥ <4♠ (54)(55)(64)m's**
2♦: Nat ☐ Tfr ☑ Other ____ 3♡ **SPL♠ + 3♥, (54)(55)(64)m's**
2♡: Nat ☐ Tfr ☑ Other ____ 3♠ **SPL♠ <3♥'s, (55)(64)m's**
2♠: Nat ☐ Tfr ☑ Other **GI/♣'s/♦'s GI** Other **No "Garbage Stayman"**
2NT: Nat ☐ Tfr ☑ Other **m's/♦'s** **Souped-up Smolen**
Smolen ☑ Tfr: 4♣ ☐ 4♦ ☑ 4♡ ☑
Dbl: Neg ☑ ____ Pen ☐ Other **Runouts** Lebensohl ☑: **Xfer**

2NT **55m's** to **<11 HCP** Puppet ☐ 3♠ ☐ 3♥ = GF relay
Conv ☑ Tfr: 3 Lvl ☐ 4 Lvl ☐ Neg Dbl ☐ Other ____

3NT **SOLID** to **6/7m** One suit ☐ **+ A/K; 4♦ and 4N = specialized asks**

2 LEVEL

2♣ **9** to **16** **6+♣,4M ok; 2♥=GF** 2♦ Waiting ☐
Very Str ☐ Str ☐ Nat ☑ Conv ☐ ____ Steps ☐ 2♦=4+♥ 2♡ Neg ☐
Other **4♦=KC;3♣=limit;3y=GI NF**

2♦ **9** to **16** **6+♦ 4M ok; 2♥=GF relay;3♣=lim** New Suit NF ☐
Wk ☐ Int ☑ Str ☐ Conv ☐ Rebids over 2NT ____ Other **4♣=KC**

2♥ **up** to **10+** **6♥; 3♣=6+m/55m's; 3♦=GI[♥]** New Suit NF ☐
Wk ☑ Int ☐ Str ☐ 2 Suits ☐ Rebids over 2NT **Mod. Ogust** Other **4♣=KC**

2♠ **up** to **10+** **6♠;3♣=♥;3♦=6+m/55m;3♥=GI[♠]** New Suit NF ☐
Wk ☑ Int ☐ Str ☐ 2 Suits ☐ Rebids over 2NT **Mod. Ogust** Other **4♣=KC**

OTHER
Jump Shift Resp **Many xfers + FSJ + FNJ in comp.**
Vs (Very)Str Open ____ NMF ☐ 2Way NMF ☐ XYZ ☑ 4th SF: 1Rnd ☐ GF ☑
3♠/1♣=solid 7+m; /strong 1♣: Suction, X=str; NT advance = CUE
/strong 2♣: X+ = "suction"; "don't lead my suit" X's; Lebensohl after TOX/♣'s