

SPECIAL DOUBLES
 After Overcall: Penalty
 Negative thru 4D
 Responsive: thru 4D Maximal
 Support: Dbl thru 2S Rdbl
 Card-showing Min. Offshape T/O

NOTRUMP OVERCALLS
 Direct: 15 to 18 Systems on
 Conv. Sys On exc 2D
 Balance: 10 to 14
 Jump to 2NT: Minors 2 Lowest
 Conv.

DEFENSE VS NOTRUMP
 vs: ALL
 2♣ MM
 2♦
 2♥
 2♠
 Dbl
 Other:

GENERAL APPROACH
 Two Over One: Game Forcing Game Forcing Except When Suit Rebid
 Very Light: Openings 3rd Hand Overcalls Preempts
 Forcing Opening: 1♣ 2♣ Natural 2 Bids Other

OVER OPP'S T/O DOUBLE
 New Suit Forcing: 1-level 2-level
 Redouble implies no fit
 2NT Over Limit + Limit Weak
 Majors
 Minors
 Other: M rev bergen 2NT 3 cd LR

NOTRUMP OPENING BIDS
 1NT
 15 to 17
 to
 5-Card Major Common
 System On Over 2C, X
 2♣ Stayman Puppet
 2♦ Transfer to
 Forcing Stayman
 2♥ Transfer to
 2♠ 2NTweak in C/D

NOTRUMP OPENING BIDS
 3♣ Invitational
 3♦ Invitational
 3♥ Slam Try
 3♠ Slam Try
 1N-X-XX=1 minor
 4♦, 4♥ Transfer
 Smolen
 Lebenson (Fast denies)
 Negative Double 3S
 2NTweak in C/D

VS OPENING PREEMPT DOUBLE IS
 Takeout thru 4H Penalty
 Conv. Takeout:
 Lebenson/ 2NT Response
 Other:

OPENING PREEMPTS
 Sound Light Very Light
 3/4-bids
 Conv./Resp.

MAJOR OPENING
 Expected Min. Length 4 5
 1st/2nd
 3rd/4th
RESPONSES
 Double Raise: Force Inv. Weak
 After Overcall: Force Inv. Weak
 Conv. Raise: 2NT 3NT Splinter
 Other: HSGT
 1NT: Forcing Semi-forcing
 2NT: Forcing Inv. to
 3NT: 13 to 15
 Drury : Reverse 2-Way Fit
 Other: Rev Bergen

MINOR OPENING
 Expected Min. Length 4 3 NF 0-2 Conv.
 1♣
 1♦
RESPONSES
 Double Raise: Force Inv. Weak
 After Overcall: Force Inv. Weak
 Forcing Raise: J/S in other minor
 Single raise Other: J/S om = LMR
 Frequently bypass 4+
 1NT/1♣: 6 to 10
 2NT: Forcing Inv. 16 to 18
 3NT: 13 to 15
 Other: Spl 2NT=11-12 at MP

DIRECT CUEBID
 Over: Minor Major

 Natural
 Strong T/O
 Michaels

SLAM CONVENTIONS Gerber 4NT: Blackwood RKC 1430
 vs. Interference: CHI NEPO Level: 6 M

LEADS (click card led, if not in bold)
 versus Notrump
 x x x x x
 x x x x x
 A K J x
 K J 10 x
 K Q J x
 Q J 10 x
 K Q 10 9
 Length Leads:
 4th Best vs Suits vs NT
 3rd/5th Best vs Suits vs NT
 J denies vs NT on lead Attitude vs NT
 Primary signal to partner's leads
 Attitude Count Suit Preference

DEFENSIVE CARDING
 Standard: vs Suits vs NT
 Except
 Upside-Down Count
 Upside-Down Attitude
FIRST DISCARD
 Laventhal
 Odd/Even
OTHER CARDING
 Smith Echo
 Trump Suit Pref.
 Foster Echo

CONV CONVENTIONS
 2♣ to HCP
 Strong Other
 2♦ Response: Neg Waiting 2H +ve=A/K; P/IDS
 2♥ to 10 HCP
 Natural: Weak Intermediate Strong Conv
 2♠ to 10 HCP
 Natural: Weak Intermediate Strong Conv
 2♠ to 10 HCP
 Natural: Weak Intermediate Strong Conv
OTHER CONV CALLS: New Minor Forcing 2-Way NMF Spiral: Ingberman
 Weak jump shifts: In Comp. Not in Comp. 1m UPH; 1m/1NT (opps)/2C=MM TO
 4th Suit Forcing: 1 Round To Game vs FCG C X=MM NT=min

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