DBLS
- Negative ☑ Thru **4♥** Penalty ☐
- Responsive ☑ Thru **4♥** Maximal ☑
- Support: ☑ Thru **2♥** Redbl ☑
- T/O Style _____
- Other **Snapdragon; Neg. slam; Splinter**

OVERCALLS
- 1 Level **up** to **18** often 4 cards ☐
- 2 Level _____ to _____
- Jump Overcalls: Wk ☐ Int ☑ Str ☐
- Conv ☐ **NLMichaels; 4♣/3m=55M's**

Responses
- New Suit: F ☑ NFConst ☐ NF ☐ Tfr ☑
- Jump Raise: Weak ☑ Mixed ☐ Inv ☐
- Cuebids **unless xfer** Support ☑
- Other **2N F1; fit-showing jumps**

CUEBID

Vs:	Art ♣♦	Quasi ♣♦	Nat ♣♦	Nat ♥♠
Michaels	☐	☐	☑	☑
Natural	☑	☐	☐	☐
Other	☐	☐	☐	☐

Describe _____

PREEMPT
- 3-Level Style (Seat/Vul) **sensitive to VUL & seat; aggressive @ 1st FAV / 3rd any**
- Resp _____
- 4-Level Style **wide-ranging**
- Resp _____
- 4♣/4♦ Tfr ☐ Other **4m = mini-KC**

SLAMS
- 4♣ Gerber: Directly over NT ☑ Over NT Seq ☐ Non-NT Seq ☐ _____
- 4NT: Blackwood ☐ RKC 0314 ☑ RKC 1430 ☐ **Mini-KC vs (0-7) or preempt**
- Control Bids **1st/2nd**
- Vs Interference **PODI and PORI, PEDO (step retention)**
- Other _____

CARDING

Suits		NT
☐	Standard - Attitude	☐
☐	Standard - Count	☐
☑	Upside Down - Attitude	☑
☑	Upside Down - Count	☑

- Exceptions: **J = LO T1 suits**
- Other Carding: **@NT T1: Standard**
- Smith Echo: Suits ☐ NT ☐ Reverse ☑
- **Std. present (remainder) CT**
- Trump Signals **optional SP**

LEADS VS SUITS
- CIRCLE CARD LED (if not bold):
- Length Leads: 4th ☑ 3rd/5th ☐ 3rd/Low ☑
- Attitude ☐ Small from xx ☐

```
X  x  x  X   x  x x x   x  x x x X
H  x  x   H  x x x   H  x x x  x
```

- After 1st Trick: **Std H, Occ 2nd thru Decl**
- Honor Leads:
- A K x (+) Varies ☑ **K asks SP(/CT)**
- K Q x Q J x J T x T 9 x
- Interior Seq: K J T x K T 9 x Q T 9 x
- Exceptions: **Partner's/opps' 4+ suit**

NT OVER
- Direct: **15+** to **18** SysOn ☑
- Balance: **11** to **16** SysOn ☑
- Conv ☐ **2♣/BAL 1N/1M = range ask**
- Jump to 2NT: 2 Lowest Unbid ☑
- Other **BAL 2N = 18+-21**

VS 1NT

	vs: **Str (not 3rd)**	vs: **Wk/Str 3rd**
DBL:	**4M 5+m**	DBL: **PEN**
2♣	**♥ + ♠**	2♣	**♥ + ♠**
2♦	**♥/♠**	2♦	**♥/♠**
2♡	**5♥ + m**	2♡	**5♥ + m**
2♠	**5♠ + m**	2♠	**5♠ + m**
2NT	**55m's**	2NT	**6y INT**

Other **1st/3rd NV 14+ = "weak"**

VS DBL
- New Suit F: 2 lvl ☐ Tfr ☑
- Jump Shift: Wk ☐ Inv ☐ F ☐ Fit ☑
- Rdbl: 10+ ☑ Conv ☐ _____
- 2NT Over Nat Raise Range

	Nat	Raise	Range
♣♦	☐	☐	_____
♥♠	☐	☑	_____

Other **Xfers; 1M(X)3M=mixed raise**

VS PRE
- 2NT Overcall **15-18**
- T/O Dbl Thru **4♥** Penalty ☐
- 2NT Lebensohl Resp ☑ Xfer
- Cuebid _____
- Jump Overcalls **INT**
- Other **(1/2/3♣) TOX (P) ♦ = Leb**

SIGNALS
- Primary Signals to: _____

Declarer's Lead		Partner's Lead
☐	Attitude	☑
☑	Count	☐
☐	Suit Preference	☐

- Exceptions **Lots eg K<5suit=ask SP(/CT)**
- First Discard: Std ☐ Upside Down ☐
- Lavinthal ☐ Odd/Even ☑ Other ☐
- **Std. present (remainder) CT**

LEADS VS NT
- CIRCLE CARD LED (if not bold):
- Length Leads: 4th ☑ 3rd/5th ☐ 3rd/Low ☐
- Attitude ☑ 2nd from xxxx(+) ☑

```
x  x  x X x  x   x x x x   x  x x x
H  x  x   H  x x x   H  x x x  x
```

- After 1st Trick: **Std H, Occ 2nd thru Declarer**
- Honor Leads:
- A K J x (+) Varies ☑ **K?unblock/CT**
- K Q x K Q T 9 Q J T x J T 9 x
- Interior Seq: A Q J x A J T 9 A T 9 x Q T 9 x
- Exceptions: **Partner's/opps' 4+ suit**

Names **Michel Lorber & Zygmunt Marcinski**

OVERVU
- General Approach: **Strong club, many coded responses (often xfers) + relays**
- Min Expected HCP when Balanced: Opening **11(12)** Responding **3-7**
- Forcing Open: 1♣ ☑ 2♣ ☐ Other ☐ _____ 1NT Open: Str ☑ Wk ☐ Variable ☑
- Bids That May Require Preparation 1♦=0+♦,NF;1♦-1M=F1,4+oM (1♠<4♠; 1♥ = 5+♥'s possible); 2♦/1=<GI 4+♠5+h! OR GI <4M/6m [LS(4+5)] OR GF+ LS55

MINORS

1♣ Min Length: 5☐ 4☐ 3☐ NF2 ☐ (4432 only ☐) NF1 ☐ NF0 ☐ Art F ☑
- Resp **1♥=5+♠/BAL(8-10)/14+;1♠=5+♥/UNB(8-10)/14+** Transfer Resp ☑
- **2♣=6+♦(or 6♣4y (8-10)/14+); 2♦=6+♣; 2x/3x=UNB (11-13); X = (5/6-7) any**

				Raises			
1♦	**ART, any (0-7)**	Bypass 5+ ☐		Single:	NF ☐	Inv+ ☐	GF ☐
1NT	**11-13**	to **BAL**		Jump:		Wk ☐ Mixed ☐	Inv ☐
2NT	**11-13**	to **SPL[♦]**		After Overcall: Wk ☐	Mixed ☐	Inv ☐	

1♦ Min Length: 5☐ 4☐ 3☐ Unbal ☐ NF2 ☐ NF1 ☐ NF0 ☑ Art F ☐
- Resp **1M=4+oM(1♠<4♠);2♣=GF relay;2♦ = see above** Same as over 1♣ ☐
- **2M=6+♣/♦ GI+; 2N=<GI 6+m/7+M SI; 3♣=GI SL(54); 3♦=GI SL55; 3♥=GF+ SL55**

				Raises			
1NT	**7+**	to **<11+**		Single:	NF ☐	Inv+ ☐	GF ☐
2NT	**P/E(6+m)**	to **or 7+M SI**		Jump:		Wk ☐ Mixed ☐	Inv ☑
				After Overcall: Wk ☐	Mixed ☐	Inv ☐	

MAJORS

1♥/♠
- Art Raises: 2NT ☑ 3NT ☑ Splinter ☑
- Other **2(M-1)= weak M / GI; 2M=const.**
- 1st/2nd Length: 4☐ 5☑
- 3rd/4th Length: 4☑ 5☑
- Drury 2♣ ☑ 2♦ ☐ In Comp ☐ _____
- 1NT: F ☐ Semi-F ☐ Bypass ♠ ☐
- Jump Raise: Weak ☑ Mixed ☑ Inv. ☐
- Other **2♣=GF relay; 2♦/1♠=5+♥;**
- After Overcall: Weak ☑ Mixed ☑ Inv. ☐
- **2♠/1♥=55m's GI; 3m=6+m GI NF; 1♠=(0-3)/6+♠; 1N/1♥=4/5♠, NF; Splinters**

NOTRUMP

1NT **14** to **16** (Seat/Vul **34/UNF**) 1NT **15** to **17** (Same Resp: Y ☑ N ☐)
- 5-Card Major ☑ Sys On vs **most 2♣** 3♣ GF Puppet Stayman
- 2♣: Stayman ☑ Puppet ☑ Other ☐ 3♦ **SPL♥ <4♠ (54)(55)(64)m's**
- 2♦: Nat ☐ Tfr ☑ Other _____ 3♡ **SPL♠ + 3♥, (54)(55)(64)m's**
- 2♡: Nat ☐ Tfr ☑ Other _____ 3♠ **SPL♠ <3♥'s, (55)(64)m's**
- 2♠: Nat ☐ Tfr ☑ Other **GI/♣'s/♦'s GI** Other **No "Garbage Stay"; Smolen (var.)**
- 2NT: Nat ☐ Tfr ☑ Other **m's/♦ not GI** PH: 2♣="Puppet";3m= 6m GI; 3M=SPL
- Smolen ☑ Tfr: 4♣ ☐ 4♦ ☑ 4♡ ☑
- Dbl: Neg ☑ Pen ☐ Other **Runouts** Lebensohl ☑: **Xfer**

2NT **55m's** to **<11 HCP** Puppet ☐ 3♠ ☐ 3♥ = GF relay; 3♠ = NAT, F1
- Conv ☑ Tfr: 3 Lvl ☐ 4 Lvl ☐ Neg Dbl ☐ Other _____

3NT **SOLID** to **6/7m** One suit ☐ **+ A/K; 4♦ & 4N = specialized asks**

2 LEVEL

2♣ **9** to **16** **6+♣,4M ok; 2♥=GF** Steps ☐ 2♦=4+♥ 2♡ Neg ☐ 2♦ Waiting ☐
- Very Str ☐ Str ☐ Nat ☑ Conv ☐ Other **4♦=KC;3♣=limit;3y=GI NF**

2♦ **9** to **16** **6+♦ 4M ok; 2♥=GF relay;3♥=lim** New Suit NF ☐
- Wk ☐ Int ☑ Str ☐ Conv ☐ Rebids over 2NT _____ Other **4♣=KC**

2♥ **up** to **10+** **6♥; 3♣=6+m/55m's; 3♥=GI[♥]** New Suit NF ☐
- Wk ☑ Int ☐ Str ☐ 2 Suits ☐ Rebids over 2NT **Mod. Ogust** Other **4♣=KC**

2♠ **up** to **10+** **6♠;3♣=♥;3♦=6m/55m;3♥=GI[♠]** New Suit NF ☐
- Wk ☑ Int ☐ Str ☐ 2 Suits ☐ Rebids over 2NT **Mod. Ogust** Other **4♣=KC**

OTHER
- Jump Shift Resp **In competition: many xfers + FSJ's + FNJ's**
- Vs (Very)Str Open **Suction** NMF ☐ 2Way NMF ☐ XYZ ☑ 4th SF: 1Rnd ☐ GF ☑
- **3♣/1♦=solid 7+m; /strong 1♣: X(UPH)=strong; NT advance = CUE**
- **"don't lead my suit" X's; Lebensohl after TOX/♣'s; Range Stayman / 1NT balance**

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