Names: **Hazel Wolpert and Andy Stark**

DBLS
- Negative ☑ Thru **4♥** Penalty ☐
- Responsive ☑ Thru **4♥** Maximal ☑
- Support: ☑ Thru **2♥** Redbl ☐
- T/O Style
- Other **Snapdragon; Tolerance XXs**

OVERCALLS
- 1 Level **8** to **18** often 4 cards ☐
- 2 Level ___ to ___
- Jump Overcalls: Wk ☑ Int ☐ Str ☐
- Conv ☐

Responses
- New Suit: F ☑ NFConst ☐ NF ☐ Tfr ☐
- Jump Raise: Weak ☐ Mixed ☐ Inv ☑
- Cuebids ___ Support ☐
- Other **Jump Q = Lim+**

CUEBID
Vs:	Art ♣◇	Quasi ♣◇	Nat ♣◇	Nat ♡♠
Michaels	☐	☐	☑	☑
Natural	☐	☐	☐	☐
Other	☐	☐	☐	☐

Describe **Leaping Michaels**

PREEMPT
- 3-Level Style (Seat/Vul) **Sound**
- **Light nv**
- Resp
- 4-Level Style
- Resp **0,1,1,2,2**
- 4♣/4◇ Tfr ☐ Other

SLAMS
- 4♣ Gerber: Directly over NT ☐ Over NT Seq ☐ Non-NT Seq ☐
- 4NT: Blackwood ☐ RKC 0314 ☐ RKC 1430 ☑ **DIFS RIFS Specific kings**
- Control Bids
- Vs Interference
- Other **Exclusion RKC, 0314**

NT OVER
- Direct: **15** to **18** SysOn ☑
- Balance: **11** to **16** SysOn ☑
- Conv ☐
- Jump to 2NT: 2 Lowest Unbid ☑
- Other

VS 1NT
	vs: **Strong**	vs: **Weak**
DBL:	**4M,5+m**	DBL: **Penalty**
2♣	**Majors**	2♣ **Majors**
2◇	**1 Major**	2◇ **1 Major**
2♡	**5+ w/ 4+ minor**	2♡ **5+w/4+minor**
2♠	**5+ w/ 4+ minor**	2♠ **5+w/4+minor**
2NT		2NT

Other **3-level bids = Pre.**

VS DBL
- New Suit F: 2 lvl ☐ Tfr ☐
- Jump Shift: Wk ☐ Inv ☐ F ☐ Fit ☐
- Rdbl: 10+ ☐ Conv ☐

2NT Over	Nat	Raise	Range
♣◇	☐	☐	
♡♠	☐	☐	

Other **1 under = 3-card constructive**

VS PRE
- 2NT Overcall **15-18**
- T/O Dbl Thru **4H** Penalty ☐
- 2NT Lebensohl Resp ☑
- Cuebid
- Jump Overcalls **Leaping Michaels**
- Other

CARDING
Suits		NT
☐	Standard - Attitude	☐
☐	Standard - Count	☐
☑	Upside Down - Attitude	☑
☑	Upside Down - Count	☑

- Exceptions:
- Other Carding:
- Smith Echo: Suits ☐ NT ☐ Reverse ☑
- **Rev. Smith vs NT**
- Trump Signals **Suit Pref.**

SIGNALS
- Primary Signals to:

	Declarer's Lead	Partner's Lead
☐	Attitude	☑
☐	Count	☐
☐	Suit Preference	☐

- Exceptions
- First Discard: Std ☐ Upside Down ☐
- Lavinthal ☐ Odd/Even ☐ Other ☐

LEADS VS SUITS
- CIRCLE CARD LED (if not bold):
- Length Leads: 4th ☐ 3rd/5th ☑ 3rd/Low ☑
- Attitude ☐ Small from xx ☐
- x **x** x x **x** x x x x x x x x **x**
- H x x H x x x H x x x x
- After 1st Trick:
- Honor Leads:
- A K x (+) Varies ☐
- **K** Q x **Q** J x **J** T x **T** 9 x
- Interior Seq:
- K **J** T x K **T** 9 x Q **T** 9 x
- Exceptions:

LEADS VS NT
- CIRCLE CARD LED (if not bold):
- Length Leads: 4th ☑ 3rd/5th ☑ 3rd/Low ☐
- Attitude ☐ 2nd from xxxx(+) ☑
- x x **x** x x x x x x x x |x| x |x| x
- H x x H x x x H x x x x
- After 1st Trick:
- Honor Leads:
- A K J x (+) Varies ☐
- **K** Q J x K **Q** T 9 **Q** J T x **J** T 9 x
- Interior Seq:
- A **Q** J x A **J** T 9 A **T** 9 x Q **T** 9 x
- Exceptions:

OVERVU
- General Approach: **2/1**
- Min Expected HCP when Balanced: Opening **12** Responding **4**
- Forcing Open: 1♣ ☐ 2♣ ☑ Other ☐ ___ 1NT Open: Str ☐ Wk ☐ Variable ☐
- Bids That May Require Preparation

MINORS

1♣ Min Length: 5 ☐ 4 ☐ 3 ☑ NF2 ☐ (4432 only ☐) NF1 ☐ NF0 ☐ Art F ☐
- Resp ___ Transfer Resp ☐
- **2♥ = 5♠,4♥, 5-9 HCPs; 2♠ = Cons. Raise (off in comp. and bph)**

		Raises			
1◇	Bypass 5+ ☑	Single:	NF ☐	Inv+ ☑	GF ☐
1NT **6** to **10**		Jump:	Wk ☑	Mixed ☐	Inv ☐
2NT **11** to **12**		After Overcall:	Wk ☐	Mixed ☑	Inv ☐

1◇ Min Length: 5 ☐ 4 ☐ 3 ☑ Unbal ☐ NF2 ☐ NF1 ☐ NF0 ☐ Art F ☐
- Resp ___ Same as over 1♣ ☑
- **2♥ = 5♠,4♥, 5-9 HCPs; 2♠ = Cons. Raise (off in comp and by passed hand)**

		Raises			
1NT **6** to **10**		Single:	NF ☐	Inv+ ☑	GF ☐
2NT **11** to **12**		Jump:	Wk ☑	Mixed ☐	Inv ☐
		After Overcall:	Wk ☐	Mixed ☑	Inv ☐

MAJORS

1♥/♠
- Art Raises: 2NT ☑ 3NT ☑ Splinter ☑
- Other **3♣ = Limit raise**
- 1st/2nd Length: 4 ☐ 5 ☑
- 3rd/4th Length: 4 ☑ 5 ☐
- Drury 2♣ ☑ 2◆ ☑ In Comp ☐
- 1NT: F ☐ Semi-F ☑ Bypass ♠ ☐
- Other **♣=4, ◆=3; 1♠-3♥=Inv.**
- Jump Raise: Weak ☑ Mixed ☐ Inv. ☐
- After Overcall: Weak ☐ Mixed ☑ Inv. ☐
- **1♥-2♠=some mini splinter; Mixed raises in comp; 2NT by PH = Fit-showing in a minor**

NOTRUMP

1NT **15** to **17** (Seat/Vul ___) **1NT** **14+** to **17** (Same Resp: Y ☐ N ☐)
- 5-Card Major ☑ Sys On vs **X, 2C**

Left	Right
2♣: Stayman ☑ Puppet ☐ Other ☐	3♣ **Puppet**
2◇: Nat ☐ Tfr ☑ Other ___	3◇ **Minors 5-5, GF**
2♡: Nat ☐ Tfr ☑ Other ___	3♡ **31(45)**
2♠: Nat ☐ Tfr ☑ Other **Range ask/Clubs**	3♠ **13(45)** Other
2NT: Nat ☐ Tfr ☑ Other **Diamonds/Wk 5-5**	

- Smolen ☑ Tfr: 4♣ ☑ 4◇ ☑ 4♡ ☑
- Dbl: Neg ☑ **2/3 level** Pen ☐ Other ___ Lebensohl ☑: **fast**

2NT **20** to **21** Puppet ☐ 3♠ ☑ **Relay to 3NT**
- Conv ☐ Tfr: 3 Lvl ☑ 4 Lvl ☑ Neg Dbl ☐ Other

3NT ___ to ___ One suit ☐ **Gambling**

2 LEVEL

2♣ **22** to + ___ 2◇ Waiting ☑
- Very Str ☑ Str ☐ Nat ☐ Conv ☐ Steps ☐ 2NT = ♥s 2♡ Neg ☑
- Other **Kokish, 3M rebid shows 4M, 6+ ◆s**

2◆ **5** to **11** New Suit NF ☐
- Wk ☑ Int ☐ Str ☐ Conv ☐ Rebids over 2NT ___ Other **2NT = Feature ask**

2♥ **5** to **11** New Suit NF ☐
- Wk ☐ Int ☐ Str ☐ 2 Suits ☐ Rebids over 2NT ___ Other **3♣= Shortness ask**

2♠ **5** to **11** New Suit NF ☐
- Wk ☐ Int ☐ Str ☐ 2 Suits ☐ Rebids over 2NT ___ Other **4♣=RKC**

OTHER
- Jump Shift Resp
- Vs (Very)Str Open ___ NMF ☐ 2Way NMF ☑ XYZ ☐ 4th SF: 1Rnd ☐ GF ☑
- **Unusual vs. Unusual; Dbl = Neg. / Unus. 2NT**
- **Wolff; Ingberman; 1m-1M, 2M-asking bids; 1◆-3♣ = inv. 1♣-2◆= Inv.**