SPECIAL DOUBLES

After Overcall: Penalty ☐ _____
Negative ■ thru_____ 4♥
Responsive ■ : thru __4♥__ Maximal ■
Support: Dbl. ■ thru 2♥, 2♠ Redbl ■
Card-showing ■ Min. Offshape T/O ☐
over 2♠ or support xx is optional

SIMPLE OVERCALL

1 level __7__ to __17__ HCP (usually)
often 4 cards☐ very light style☐
Responses
New Suit: Forcing☐ NFConst■ NF☐
Jump Raise: Forcing☐ Inv.■ Weak ■

JUMP OVERCALL

Strong☐ Intermediate☐ Weak ■

_____

OPENING PREEMPTS

	Sound	Light	Very Light
3/4-bids	■	■	☐
Conv./Resp.	_____		

DIRECT CUEBID

	OVER: Minor	Major
Natural	☐	☐
Strong T/O	☐	☐
Michaels	■	■

SLAM CONVENTIONS

Gerber☐: 4NT: Blackwood☐ RKC■ 1430■

_____

vs Interference: DOPI■ DEPO☐ Level: _____ ROPI☐

LEADS (circle card led, if not in bold)

versus Suits		versus Notrump
X X	X(X)X X	X X X(X)x x
x x(X)	x(X)x X(x)	X(x)x x(X)x X x
(A)K x	(T)9 x	A(K)J x A(Q)J x
(K)Q x	K(J)T x	A(J)T 9 A(T)9 x
(Q)J x	K(T)9 x	(K)Q J x (K)Q T 9
(J)T 9	Q(T)9 x	(Q)J T x Q(T)9 x
(K)Q T 9	J T 9 x	(T)9 x x

LENGTH LEADS:

4th Best	vs SUITS☐	vs NT ■
3rd/5th Best	vs SUITS ■	vs NT☐

K asks conut or unblock, A for Atti

Primary signal to partner's leads
Attitude ■ Count☐ Suit preference☐

NOTRUMP OVERCALLS

Direct: __15__ to __18__ Systems on ■
Conv.☐ _____
Balancing: __11__ to __15(16)__
Jump to 2NT: Minors☐ 2 Lowest ■
Conv.☐ (19)20-21 at balanced seat

DEFENSE VS NOTRUMP

vs:	strong	weak
2♣	both majors	both majors
2♦	one major	one major
2♥	♥+minor	♥+ minor
2♠	♠ + minor	♠+minor
Dbl:	Penalty	Penalty

Other 2NT=both minors
4th seat 2M/2♦=one M good/bad

OVER OPP'S T/O DOUBLE

New Suit Forcing: 1 level ■ 2 level ☐
Jump Shift: Forcing☐ Inv.☐ Weak☐
Redouble implies no fit☐

2NT Over	Limit+	Limit	Weak
Majors	■	☐	☐
Minors	☐	☐	■

Other transfer response starts 1NT

VS Opening Preempts Double Is

Takeout ■ thru __4♥__ Penalty☐
Conv. Takeout: _____
Lebensohl 2NT Response ■
Other: Leaping Michaels

DEFENSIVE CARDING

	vs SUITS	vs NT
Standard:	☐	☐
Except ☐		

_____

Upside-Down:		
count	■	■
attitude	■	■

_____

FIRST DISCARD

Lavinthal	☐	☐
Odd/Even	☐	☐
	☐	☐

OTHER CARDING

	vs SUITS	vs NT
Smith Echo rev	☐	■
Trump Suit Pref.	■	☐
Foster Echo	☐	☐

SPECIAL CARDING ☐   PLEASE ASK

NAMES __Rock Yan & Alex Hong__

GENERAL APPROACH

two over one game forcing _____
Two Over One: Game Forcing ■ Game Forcing Except When Suit Rebid☐
VERY LIGHT: Openings☐ 3rd Hand ■ Overcalls ■ Preempts ■
FORCING OPENING: 1♣☐ 2♣■ Natural 2 Bids☐ Other☐ _____

NOTRUMP OPENING BIDS

1NT		
__14+__ to __17__	3♣ Puppet	
to	3♦ 55minors GF	
5-card Major common ■	3♥ 31(54) or 4144	
System on over dbl, 2♣	3♠ 13(54)	

2♣ Stayman ■ Puppet☐
2♦ Transfer to ♥ ■   4♦, 4♥ Transfer ■
   Forcing Stayman☐   Smolen ☐
2♥ Transfer to ♠ ■   Lebensohl ■ (fast denies)
2♠ range ask, or♣   Neg. Double ■ :cards
2NT ♦ or ♣+♦ wk   Other: 2♣ then 2M=light INV

2NT __20__ to __21__
Puppet Stayman☐
Transfer Responses:
Jacoby ■   Texas ■
3♠ __->3NT__

3NT _____ to _____
gambling no A/K

Conventional NT Openings

MAJOR OPENING

	Expected Min. Length	4	5
1st/2nd		☐	■
3rd/4th		■	■

RESPONSES

Double Raise: Force☐ Inv.☐ Weak ■
After Overcall: Force☐ Inv.☐ Weak ■
Conv. Raise: 2NT■ 3NT■ Splinter■
Other: Jacoby, mix raise
1NT: Forcing☐ Semi-forcing ■
2NT: Forcing■ Inv. __10+__ to _____
3NT: _____ to _____
Drury ■: Reverse ■ 2-Way☐ Fit☐
Other: 2N=4+M inv+, 3m=6+m inv
nebulous 2♣

MINOR OPENING

	Expected Min. Length	4	3	NF 0–2 Conv.
1♣		☐	■	☐
1♦		☐	■	☐

RESPONSES

Double Raise: Force☐ Inv.☐ Weak ■
After Overcall: Force☐ Inv.☐ Weak ■
Forcing Raise: J/S in other minor☐
Single raise☐ Other: inverted
Frequently bypass 4+ ♦ ■
1NT/1♣ __7__ to __10__
2NT Forcing☐ Inv.■ __11__ to __12__
3NT: __13__ to __15__
Other inveted m, force to 3m

2♣

__22+__ to _____ HCP
Strong ■ Other ☐
2♦ Resp: Neg☐ Waiting ■

DESCRIBE: 22+ or 9 tricks
RESPONSES/REBIDS: Kokish

2♦

__5__ to __10__ HCP
Natural: Weak ■ Intermediate☐ Strong☐ Conv. ■
DESCRIBE: at least 5-4M,5-5Vul
RESPONSES/REBIDS: 2NT Force■ New Suit NF☐

2♥

__5__ to __10__ HCP
Natural: Weak ■ Intermediate☐ Strong☐ Conv.☐
DESCRIBE: new suit forcing
RESPONSES/REBIDS: 2NT Force■ New Suit NF☐

2♠

__5__ to __10__ HCP
Natural: Weak ■ Intermediate☐ Strong☐ Conv.☐
DESCRIBE: new suit forcing
RESPONSES/REBIDS: 2NT Force■ New Suit NF☐

OTHER CONV. CALLS: New Minor Forcing:☐ 2-Way NMF■ XYZ

Weak Jump Shifts: In Comp.■ Not in Comp.☐ _____
4th Suit Forcing: 1 Rd.☐ Game ■
Usual vs usual, low for low, Ingberman 2♥, Criss-cross=constructive, Gazzilli
inverted minor,