



**SPECIAL DOUBLES**  
 After Overcall: Penalty  \_\_\_\_\_  
 Negative  thru \_\_\_\_\_ 3S  
 Responsive  : thru 4D Maximal   
 Support: Dbl.  thru 2H Redbl   
 Card-showing  Min. Offshape T/O

**SIMPLE OVERCALL**  
 1 level 8 to 16 HCP (usually)  
 often 4 cards  very light style   
**Responses**  
 New Suit: Forcing  NF Const  NF   
 Jump Raise: Forcing  Inv.  Weak

**JUMP OVERCALL**  
 Strong  Intermediate  Weak

**OPENING PREEMPTS**  
 Sound Light Very Light  
 3/4-bids     
 Conv./Resp. \_\_\_\_\_

**DIRECT CUEBID**  
 OVER: Minor Major  
 Natural    
 Strong T/O    
 Michaels

**SLAM CONVENTIONS** Gerber : 4NT: Blackwood  RKC  1430   
 Specific kings  
 Optional Minorwood, Exclusion=0/3,1/4,2,2,5, PKCB=0/1/1+Q/2/2+Q  
 vs Interference: DOPI  DEPO  Level: \_\_\_\_\_ ROPI

**LEADS** (circle card led, if not in bold)  
 versus Suits versus Notrump  
 x x x x x x x x x x  
 A K x T 9 x A K J x A Q J x  
 K Q x K J T x A J T 9 A T 9 x  
 Q J x K T 9 x K Q J x K Q T 9  
 J T 9 Q T 9 x Q J T x Q T 9 x  
 K Q T 9 J T 9 x T 9 x x

**LENGTH LEADS:**  
 4th Best vs SUITS  vs NT   
 3rd/5th Best vs SUITS  vs NT   
 Attitude vs NT

**Primary signal to partner's leads**  
 Attitude  Count  Suit preference

**SPECIAL CARDING**

**NOTRUMP OVERCALLS**  
 Direct: 15 to 18 Systems on   
 Conv.  Bal over minor = 11-14  
 Balancing: 11 to 16  
 Jump to 2NT: Minors  2 Lowest   
 Conv.  Sandwich NT by PH

**DEFENSE VS NOTRUMP**  
 vs: Strong 1NT Weak 1NT  
 2♣ H+S same  
 2♦ One suit same  
 2♥ H+minor same  
 2♠ S+minor same  
 Dbl: 4M+5 m Penalty  
 Other \_\_\_\_\_

**OVER OPP'S T/O DOUBLE**  
 New Suit Forcing: 1 level  2 level   
 Jump Shift: Forcing  Inv.  Weak   
 Redouble implies no fit   
 2NT Over Limit+ Limit Weak  
 Majors     
 Minors     
 Other \_\_\_\_\_

**VS Opening Preempts Double Is**  
 Takeout  thru 4H Penalty   
 Conv. Takeout: 4NT over 4S  
 Lebensohl 2NT Response   
 Other: \_\_\_\_\_

**DEFENSIVE CARDING**  
 vs SUITS vs NT  
 Standard:    
 Except   
 Upside-Down:  
 count    
 attitude

**FIRST DISCARD**  
 Lavinthal    
 Odd/Even    
 Upside-Down

**OTHER CARDING**  
 Smith Echo REV    
 Trump Suit Pref.    
 Foster Echo

**PLEASE ASK**

NAMES Yimei Cao & Wemminchen

**GENERAL APPROACH**  
 2/1  
 Two Over One: Game Forcing  Game Forcing Except When Suit Rebid   
 VERY LIGHT: Openings  3rd Hand  Overcalls  Preempts   
 FORCING OPENING: 1♣  2♣  Natural 2 Bids  Other

**NOTRUMP OPENING BIDS**  
 1NT 15 to 17  
 3♣ Puppet  
 3♦ 5-5 minors GF  
 3♥ 3-1(54)  
 3♠ 1-3(54)  
 5-card Major common   
 System on over Dbl, 2c  
 2♣ Stayman  Puppet   
 2♦ Transfer to ♠  4♦, 4♥ Transfer   
 Forcing Stayman  Smolen   
 2♥ Transfer to ♣  Lebensohl  (fast denies)  
 2♠ Size ask/clubs Neg. Double   
 2NT Xfer D or wk mm Other: \_\_\_\_\_

2NT 20 to 21  
 Puppet Stayman   
**Transfer Responses:**  
 Jacoby  Texas   
 3♠ to 3nt or minors  
 3NT to play  
 3NT 9+ to  
 gambling 1/2nd seat  
**Conventional NT Openings**  
 3/4, 3N 17-19 6+ minor  
 to play

**MAJOR OPENING**  
 Expected Min. Length 4 5  
 1st/2nd    
 3rd/4th

**RESPONSES**  
 Double Raise: Force  Inv.  Weak   
 After Overcall: Force  Inv.  Weak   
 Conv. Raise: 2NT  3NT  Splinter   
 Other: Jacoby 2NT, Rv Bergen  
 1NT: Forcing  Semi-forcing   
 2NT: Forcing  Inv.  12+ to \_\_\_\_\_  
 3NT: 9 to 15+ void  
 Drury : Reverse  2-Way  Fit   
 Other: 1H-3S, 1S-3nt minispl 9-11GF

**MINOR OPENING**  
 Expected Min. Length 4 3 0-2 Conv.  
 1♣      
 1♦

**RESPONSES**  
 Double Raise: Force  Inv.  Weak   
 After Overcall: Force  Inv.  Weak   
 Forcing Raise: J/S in other minor   
 Single raise  Other: inverted minors  
 Frequently bypass 4+♦   
 1NT/1♣ 8 to 10  
 2NT Forcing  Inv.  10 to 12  
 3NT: 12 to 15  
 Other Reverse Flennerly 2h=4h+5s 8-10, 2s=4

DESCRIBE	RESPONSES/REBIDS
2♣ 22 to _____ HCP Strong <input type="checkbox"/> Other <input type="checkbox"/> 2♦ Resp: Neg <input type="checkbox"/> Waiting <input type="checkbox"/>	Kokish relay
2♦ 5 to 11 HCP Natural: Weak <input type="checkbox"/> Intermediate <input type="checkbox"/> Strong <input type="checkbox"/> Conv. <input type="checkbox"/>	Ogust 2NT Force <input type="checkbox"/> New Suit NF <input type="checkbox"/>
2♥ 5 to 11 HCP Natural: Weak <input type="checkbox"/> Intermediate <input type="checkbox"/> Strong <input type="checkbox"/> Conv. <input type="checkbox"/>	Ogust 2NT Force <input type="checkbox"/> New Suit NF <input type="checkbox"/>
2♠ 5 to 11 HCP Natural: Weak <input type="checkbox"/> Intermediate <input type="checkbox"/> Strong <input type="checkbox"/> Conv. <input type="checkbox"/>	Ogust 2NT Force <input type="checkbox"/> New Suit NF <input type="checkbox"/>

**OTHER CONV. CALLS:** New Minor Forcing:  2-Way NMF  XYZ  
 Weak Jump Shifts: In Comp.  Not in Comp.   
 4th Suit Forcing: 1 Rd.  Game   
 Fit showing jump shifts, Ingberman, Wolff: