SPECIAL DOUBLES After Overcall: Penalty Negative thru Name Maximum N	NOTRUMP OVERCALLS Direct:toSystems on Conv Balancing:to	NAMESGENERAL APPROACH	
Responsive□: thruMaximal□ Support: Dbl.□ thruRedbl□ Card-showing□ Min. Offshape T/0□	Two Over One: GameForcing ☐ GameForcing ExceptWhen Suit Rebid ☐ VERY LIGHT: Openings ☐ 3rd Hand ☐ Overcalls ☐ Preempts ☐ FORCING OPENING: 1♣☐ 2♣☐ Natural 2 Bids ☐ Other ☐		☐ Overcalls☐ Preempts☐
SIMPLE OVERCALL 1 leveltoHCP (usually) often 4 cards very light style Responses New Suit: Forcing NFConst NF Jump Raise: Forcing Inv. Weak	vs:	NOTRUMP OPENING 1NT to 3	2NT to Puppet Stayman □ Transfer Responses: Jacoby □ Texas □ 3 ♠
JUMP OVERCALL Strong□ Intermediate□ Weak□ ———————————————————————————————————	OVER OPP'S T/O DOUBLE New Suit Forcing: 1 level □ 2 level □ Jump Shift: Forcing □ Inv. □ Weak □ Redouble implies no fit □	Forcing Stayman ☐ Smolen ☐ 2 ♥ Transfer to ♠ ☐ Lebensohl ☐ ((denies) Conventional NT Openings
OPENING PREEMPTS Sound Light Very Light 3/4-bids	2NT Over Limit+ Limit Weak Majors	MAJOR OPENING Expected Min. Length 4 5 1st/2nd	MINOR OPENING NF Expected Min. Length 4 3 0–2 Conv. 1♣ □ □ □ □
DIRECT CUEBID OVER: Minor Major Natural	VS Opening Preempts Double Is Takeout ☐ thru Penalty ☐ Conv. Takeout: Lebensohl 2NT Response ☐ Other:	3rd/4th □ RESPONSES Double Raise: Force □ Inv. □ Weak □ After Overcall: Force □ Inv. □ Weak □ Conv. Raise: 2NT □ 3NT □ Splinter □ Other:	RESPONSES Double Raise: Force ☐ Inv.☐ Weak☐ After Overcall: Force☐ Inv.☐ Weak☐ Forcing Raise: J/S in other minor☐ Single raise☐ Other:
SLAM CONVENTIONS Gerber□: 4NT: Blackwood□ RKC□ 1430□ vs Interference: DOPI□ DEPO□ Level:		1NT: Forcing Semi-forcing 2NT: Forcing Invto 3NT:to Drury : Reverse 2-Way Fit	Frequently bypass 4+ ◆ □ 1NT/1 ♣to 2NT Forcing □ Inv. □to 3NT:to
Versus Suits X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X	mp Standard: vs SUITS vs NT Standard: Except	Other: 2	Other SCRIBE RESPONSES/REBIDS
A K x T 9 x A K J x A Q , K Q x K J T x A J T 9 A T 9	Upside-Down: count attitude attitude	2 ♠ Resp: Neg □ Waiting □ 2 ♠to HCP Natural: Weak □ Intermediate □ Strong □ 2 ♥to HCP	
LENGTH LEADS: 4th Best vs SUITS□ vs N' 3rd/5th Best vs SUITS□ vs N' Attitude vs N'	FIRST DISCARD Lavinthal	Natural: Weak Intermediate Strong 2	Conv. 2NT Force New Suit NF
Primary signal to partner's lea Attitude□ Count□ Suit preference SPECIAL CARDING	Smith Echo Trump Suit Pref. Foster Echo	Weak Jump Shifts: In Comp.□ Not in 4th Suit Forcing: 1 Rd.□ Game□	Comp. □