SPECIAL DOUBLES After Overcall: Penalty Negative ■ thru 4 Responsive ■ : thru 4 Cupacity Double ■ thru 200 Paddy	NOTRUMP OVERCALLS Direct:toSystems on □ Conv. ■ Raptor Balancing:10to15 Jump to 2NT: Minors □ 2 Lowest ■	NAMES _Chris Cowan (P463367) and Debbie Feldman (J765876) GENERAL APPROACH 2 over 1 Two Over One: Game Forcing ■ Game Forcing Except When Suit Rebid □ VERY LIGHT: Openings□ 3rd Hand□ Overcalls□ Preempts□ FORCING OPENING: 1♣□ 2♣■ Natural 2 Bids□ Other□	
Support: Dbl. ■ thru 2 • Redbl ■ Card-showing ■ Min. Offshape T/0 □	Conv. DEFENSE VS NOTRUMP		
SIMPLE OVERCALL 1 level 7 to 17 HCP (usually) often 4 cards very light style Responses New Suit: Forcing NFConst NF□ Jump Raise: Forcing Inv. Weak	vs: strong weak 2♣ v and ♠ 2♦ v or ♠ 2♥ v and minor 2♠ ♠ and minor Dbl: 4 M and 5+m Other 2NT = minors	NOTRUMP OPENING 1NT	Transfer Responses: Jacoby ■ Texas ■ 3 ♠ relay to 3NT
JUMP OVERCALL Strong □ Intermediate □ Weak ■	OVER OPP'S T/O DOUBLE New SuitForcing: 1 level ■ 2 level □ Jump Shift: Forcing □ Inv. □ Weak ■ Redouble implies no fit □	2 ♦ Transfer to ♥ ■	
OPENING PREEMPTS Sound Light Very Light 3/4-bids	2NT Over Limit+ Limit Weak Majors	MAJOR OPENING Expected Min. Length 4 5 1st/2nd	MINOR OPENING NF Expected Min. Length 4 3 0-2 Conv. 1
OVER: Minor Major Natural Strong T/O Michaels	VS Opening Preempts Double Is Takeout ■ thru 4♥ Penalty□ Conv. Takeout: Lebensohl 2NT Response ■ Other:	RESPONSES Double Raise: Force Inv. Weak After Overcall: Force Inv. Weak Conv. Raise: 2NT 3NT Splinter Other: mini splinter	RESPONSES Double Raise: Force ☐ Inv. ☐ Weak ☐ After Overcall: Force ☐ Inv. ☐ Weak ☐ Forcing Raise: J/S in other minor ☐ Single raise ☐ Other: limit+2h-r flanner
SLAM CONVENTIONS Gerber□: 4NT: Blackwood□ RKC□ 1430■ Exclusion (0 1 2) Minorwood D1P2 R1P2 vs Interference: D0Pl□ DEP0□ Level: R0Pl□		NT: Forcing ■ Semi-forcing □ 2NT: Forcing □ Inv.□to 3NT:to Drury ■: Reverse ■ 2-Way ■ Fit □ Other:	Frequently bypass $4+\spadesuit \blacksquare$ $1NT/1 \clubsuit $
LEADS (circle card led, if not in bold) versus Suits versus Notrump DEFENSIVE CARDING vs SUITS vs NT			Other 2s/1m-constructive
X X	Standard: U U X Except D	2♣to HCP Strong■ Other □ stron	RESPONSES/REBIDS ag, ART 2h- negative
K Q x K J T x A J T 9 A T 9 Q J x K T 9 x K Q J x K Q T J T 9 Q T 9 x Q J T x Q T 9	Upside-Down: count attitude a	2 ♠ Resp: Neg □ Waiting ■ 2 ♠ 5 to 10 HCP usua Natural: Weak ■ Intermediate □ Strong □ 2 ♥ 5 to 10 HCP usua	Conv. ☐ 2NT Force ■ New Suit NF ☐
KQT9 JT9x T9x LENGTH LEADS: 4th Best vs SUITS□ vs NT 3rd/5th Best vs SUITS■ vs NT	FIRST DISCARD Lavinthal Odd/Even	Natural: Weak Intermediate Strong 2	Conv.
Attitude vs NT Primary signal to partner's lead Attitude Count Suit preference SPECIAL CARDING	OTHER CARDING Smith EchoREV Trump Suit Pref.	OTHER CONV. CALLS: New Minor Forcing: □ 2-Way NMF Weak Jump Shifts: In Comp. □ Not in Comp. □ 4th Suit Forcing: 1 Rd.□ Game ■ Unusual vs. Unusual Suction over strong 1♣ and 2♣ FSJ in comp and by passed hand Wolff Signoff Hess Cues Sandwich NT	