SPECIAL DOUBLES	NOTRUMP OVERCALLS	NAMES A 1/2 (017(400) 0 M; 1/2 (17(524) CERMIN		
After Overcall: Penalty ☐	Direct: 15 to 17 Systems on ■ Conv.□ Balancing: 11 to 14 Jump to 2NT: Minors□ 2 Lowest ■ Conv.□	NAMES Ana Kovacevic (6176496) & Miro Kovacevic (6176534) GENERAL APPROACH 2/1-Muppet Stayman Two Over One: Game Forcing ■ Game Forcing Except When Suit Rebid □ VERY LIGHT: Openings□ 3rd Hand□ Overcalls□ Preempts□		
SIMPLE OVERCALL 1 level 7 to 17 HCP (usually) often 4 cards very light style Responses New Suit: Forcing NFConst NF□ Jump Raise: Forcing Inv. Weak	DEFENSE VS NOTRUMP vs: Strong NT Weak NT 2♣ ♦ or majors Same 2♦ ♥ or ♠+♣ Same 2♦ ♣ or minors Same 2♠ ♣ or ♦+♥ Same Dbl: Penalty Penalty Other 2nt = 2non-touching suit	NOTRUMP OPENING BIDS 1NT 15 to 17 to 3 Muppet Stayman 3 Minors 5-5 GF 3 V 31(45) 3 System on over dbl, 2 13(45) 2 Stayman ■ Puppet □ 2 Transfer ■	Other ☐	
JUMP OVERCALL Strong ☐ Intermediate ■ Weak ■	OVER OPP'S T/O DOUBLE New Suit Forcing: 1 level □ 2 level ■ Jump Shift: Forcing □ Inv. □ Weak ■ Redouble implies no fit □	Forcing Stayman ☐ Smolen ■	Gambling Conventional NT Openings	
OPENING PREEMPTS Sound Light Very Light 3/4-bids	2NT Over Limit+ Limit Weak Majors	Expected Min. Length 4 5 Expected I 1st/2nd	MINOR OPENING NF Min. Length 4 3 0-2 Conv.	
DIRECT CUEBID OVER: Minor Major Natural	VS Opening Preempts Double Is Takeout	After Overcall: Force ☐ Inv. ☐ Weak ☐ After Over Conv. Raise: 2NT ☐ 3NT ☐ Splinter ☐ Forcing RaOther: Rev. Bergen on aft. dbl off aft.	RESPONSES se: Force ☐ Inv. ☐ Weak ☐ call: Force ☐ Inv. ☐ Weak ☐ aise: J/S in other minor ☐ se ☐ Other: Inverted bypass 4+ ◆ ☐	
vs Interference: DOPI■ DEPO□ LEADS (circle card led, if not in bold	DEFENSIVE CARDING	3NT:to 2NT Forci	6 to 10 ng \square Inv. \square 11 to 12 13 to 15	
versus Suits versus Notrun X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X (A) K X T 9 X A K J X A Q J	x Standard:	2 ♣ 21+ to HCP Strong Other 2 2 ♦ Resp: Neg Waiting	RESPONSES/REBIDS 2 ◆ = min K 2 ♥ = Neg; 2NT = 5+ ♥	
K Q x K J T x A J T 9 A T 9 Q J x K T 9 x K Q J x K Q T J T 9 Q T 9 x Q J T x Q T	Upside-Down: count attitude a	2 ♦5to10HCP Natural: Weak ■ Intermediate □ Strong □ Conv. □ 2 ♥5to10HCP	2NT Force New Suit NF□	
LENGTH LEADS: 4th Best vs SUITS vs NT 3rd/5th Best vs SUITS vs NT Attitude vs NT	FIRST DISCARD Lavinthal	Natural: Weak ■ Intermediate □ Strong □ Conv. □ 2 ♠ 5 to 10 HCP Natural: Weak ■ Intermediate □ Strong □ Conv. □ OTHER CONV. CALLS: New Minor Forcing: □	2NT Force New Suit NF 2NT Force New Suit NF 2-Way NMF	
Primary signal to partner's lead Attitude ■ Count □ Suit preference SPECIAL CARDING	Smith EchoRev. □ □ ds Trump Suit Pref. □	Weak Jump Shifts: In Comp. ■ Not in Comp. □ GE 4th Suit Forcing: 1 Rd. □ Game ■ xyz, unusual vs u Wolf sign off, Ingberman, Muppet Stayman, Jac	unusual,spiral, suction	