SPECIAL DOUBLES  After Overcall: Penalty	NOTRUMP OVERCALLS  Direct:toSystems on	NAMES	
Negative□ thruMaximal□	Conv to	GENERAL APPROACH	
Support: Dbl. thruRedbl Card-showing Min. Offshape T/O	Two Over One: Game Forcing ☐ Game Forcing Except When Suit Rebid ☐ VERY LIGHT: Openings ☐ 3rd Hand ☐ Overcalls ☐ Preempts ☐ FORCING OPENING: 1♣ ☐ 2♣ ☐ Natural 2 Bids ☐ Other ☐ ☐		Overcalls□ Preempts□
SIMPLE OVERCALL  1 leveltoHCP (usually) often 4 cards  very light style   Responses  New Suit: Forcing NFConst NF  Jump Raise: Forcing Inv. Weak	VS:	NOTRUMP OPENING  1NT  to 3 ♣  to 3 ♦  5-card Major common □ 3 ♥  System on over 2 ♣ Stayman □ Puppet □	Puppet Stayman Transfer Responses: Jacoby Texas  3 A
JUMP OVERCALL  Strong□ Intermediate□ Weak□  ———————————————————————————————————	OVER OPP'S T/O DOUBLE  New Suit Forcing: 1 level □ 2 level □  Jump Shift: Forcing □ Inv. □ Weak □  Redouble implies no fit □	Forcing Stayman□ Smolen□ 2 ▼ Transfer to ♠ □ Lebensohl□ (	denies)
OPENING PREEMPTS Sound Light Very Light 3/4-bids □ □ □ Conv./Resp.	2NT Over Limit+ Limit Weak Majors	MAJOR OPENING  Expected Min. Length 4 5 1st/2nd	MINOR OPENING  NF  Expected Min. Length 4 3 0–2 Conv.  1♣ □ □ □ □
DIRECT CUEBID  OVER: Minor Major  Natural	VS Opening Preempts Double Is Takeout   thru Penalty   Conv. Takeout: Lebensohl 2NT Response   Other: NT: Blackwood   RKC   1430	RESPONSES  Double Raise: Force ☐ Inv. ☐ Weak ☐ After Overcall: Force ☐ Inv. ☐ Weak ☐ Forcing Raise: J/S in other minor ☐ Single raise ☐ Other: ☐ Single raise ☐ Other: ☐ Frequently bypass 4+ ◆ ☐	
vs Interference: DOPT DEPO Level: ROPI		2NT: Forcing ☐ Inv. ☐to	1NT/1 ♣to 2NT Forcing □ Inv. □to 3NT:to
LEADS (circle card led, if not in bold versus Suits versus Notrui X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X	np x Standard: vs SUITS vs NT Standard:	Other:	OtherSCRIBE RESPONSES/REBIDS
K Q x       K J T x       A J T 9       A T 9         Q J x       K T 9 x       K Q J x       K Q T 9         J T 9       Q T 9 x       Q J T x       Q T 9 x         K Q T 9       J T 9 x       T 9 x	9 count  attitude  attitude	2 ♠toHCP Natural: Weak Intermediate Strong  2 ♦toHCP Natural: Weak Intermediate Strong	
LENGTH LEADS:  4th Best vs SUITS□ vs NT  3rd/5th Best vs SUITS□ vs NT  Attitude vs NT	Lavinthal Odd/Even OTHER CARDING	2	Conv. 2NT Force New Suit NF r Forcing: 2-Way NMF
Primary signal to partner's lead Attitude Count Suit preference SPECIAL CARDING	Foster Echo	Weak Jump Shifts: In Comp. ☐ Not in 4th Suit Forcing: 1 Rd. ☐ Game ☐	•