SPECIAL DOUBLES After Overcall: Penalty	NOTRUMP OVERCALLS Direct: 15 to 18 Systems on	NAMES Richard Chan/ Yimei Cao GENERAL APPROACH Two Over One: Game Forcing ■ Game Forcing Except When Suit Rebid □ VERY LIGHT: Openings□ 3rd Hand□ Overcalls□ Preempts□ FORCING OPENING: 1♣ □ 2♣ ■ Natural 2 Bids□ Other□		
Negative ■ thru 4♥ Responsive ■ : thru 4♥ Maximal ■	Conv. system on Balancing: 11 to 14/16			
Support: Dbl. ■ thru 2 ▼ Redbl ■ Card-showing ■ Min. Offshape T/0 ■	Jump to 2NT: Minors ☐ 2 Lowest ■ Conv. ☐ DEFENSE VS NOTRUMP			
SIMPLE OVERCALL 1 level 7 to 16 HCP (usually) often 4 cards very light style Responses New Suit: Forcing NFConst NF Jump Raise: Forcing Inv. Weak	vs: strong NT weak NT 2♣ Majors Majors 2♦ one Major one Major 2♥ + minor ♥ + minor 2♠ ★ + minor ♠ + minor Dbl: 5minor4Maj 15+HCP	NOTRUMP OPENING BIDS 1NT 15 to 17 3♣ puppet 10 3 ♣ Minors GF 5-card Major common 3 \checkmark 3145/54 System on over $X/2$ ♣ 3 ♠ $1345/54$		2NT _20 _ to _21 Puppet Stayman ■ Transfer Responses: Jacoby ■ Texas ■ 3 ♠ transfer to 3N _ 3N=5 ♠ 4 ♥
JQ = mixed, /X one under =8-10 for N		Gamb		3NT to Gambling 1,2 seat
JUMP OVERCALL Strong □ Intermediate □ Weak ■	OVER OPP'S T/O DOUBLE New Suit Forcing: 1 level ■ 2 level □ Jump Shift: Forcing □ Inv. □ Weak □ Redouble implies no fit □	Forcing Stayman Smolen 3 3 2 ♥ Transfer to ♠ Lebensohl (Lebensohl (Lebensohl)) 2 ♠ Range/transf ♣ Neg. Double (Neg. Double (Neg. Double)) 2NT ♦/minors bust Other: 2N=SA	fast_denies) I:	Conventional NT Openings 3OM/4★(KC)/4◆
OPENING PREEMPTS Sound Light Very Light	2NT Over Limit+ Limit Weak	MAJOR OPENING		MINOR OPENING
3/4-bids ■ □ □ Conv./Resp.	Majors □ □ □ Minors □ □ Other	Expected Min. Length 4 5 1st/2nd 3rd/4th	Expected M	lin. Length 4 3 0–2 Conv.
OVER: Minor Major Natural Strong T/O Michaels	VS Opening Preempts Double Is Takeout ■ thru _4 ♥ Penalty □ Conv. Takeout: Lebensohl 2NT Response ■ Other: Leaping/nonleaping Michael	RESPONSES Double Raise: Force ☐ Inv. ☐ Weak ■ After Overcall: Force ☐ Inv. ☐ Weak ■ Conv. Raise: 2NT ■ 3NT ■ Splinter ■ Other: rev. Bergan.Mini, maxi splinter	After Overc	RESPONSES e: Force ☐ Inv. ☐ Weak ■ all: Force ☐ Inv. ☐ Weak ■ se: J/S in other minor ■ e ■ Other: forcing to 3
SLAM CONVENTIONS Gerber■: 4NT: Blackwood□ RKC□ 1430■ specific K, 0314 response in exclusion		1NT: Forcing ■ Semi-forcing ■ BPH 2NT: Forcing ■ Inv.□to	Frequently 1NT/1	bypass 4+ ◆ ■ 8to10
4C/ prempt KC ask: 0,1,1+Q,2,2+Q vs Interference: DOPI□ DEPO■ Level: D1P2 5 lev. ROPI□ LEADS (circle card led, if not in bold) DEFENSIVE CARDING		3NT:		
versus Suits versus Notru XXX XXXX XXXX XXXX	X Standard:		SCRIBE	RESPONSES/REBIDS Kokish
AKX T9X AKJX AQ KQX KJTX AJT9 AT) v	2 ♦ Resp: Neg ■ Waiting □ 2 ▲ 5 to 10 HCP		3 Major = 4M + 5 ◆ AKQ
Q Jx K T 9x K QJx K Q	count s	2 ♦5_to10_ HCP Natural: Weak□ Intermediate□ Strong□	l Conv. □	Ogust, McCabe 2NT Force ■ New Suit NF□
JT9 QT9x QJTx QT9 KQT9 JT9x T9x		2♥5_to10_ HCP		Ogust, McCabe
LENGTH LEADS:	FIRST DISCARD	Natural: Weak ☐ Intermediate ☐ Strong ☐	l Conv. □	2NT Force ■ New Suit NF□
4th Best vs SUITS□ vs N	T■ Odd/Even □ □	2 ♠5to10 HCP Natural: Weak□ Intermediate□ Strong□	l Conv. □	Ogust, McCabe 2NT Force ■ New Suit NF□
3rd/5th Best vs SUITS■ vs N Attitude vs N		OTHER CONV. CALLS: New Mino		
Primary signal to partner's lea Attitude ■ Count□ Suit preference	Smith Echorev. □ □ Trump Suit Pref. ■	Weak Jump Shifts: In Comp. □ Not in Comp. □ 1 ♥, 2 ♠, 1 ♠, 3 ♥ =mini splinter 4th Suit Forcing: 1 Rd. □ Game ■ Unusual vs. unusual (high for high) Wolf's Signoff; Ingberman; Sandwich NT BPH		
SPECIAL CARDING	Mathe vs strong 1, system on/NT of			
Rescue/NTX (XX=transfer to \$,2\$ = scramble, regular transfers)				