

**SPECIAL DOUBLES**  
 After Overcall: Penalty   
 Negative  thru 4H  
 Responsive:  thru 4H Maximal   
 Support: Dbl  thru 1S Rdbl   
 Card-showing  Min. Offshape T/O   
 Snapdragon

**SIMPLE OVERCALL**  
 1-level 7 to 18 HCP (usually)  
 Often 4 cards  Very light style   
**Responses**  
 New Suit: Forcing  NFConst  NF   
 Jump Raise: Forcing  Inv.  Weak   
 FIT Jumps, JQ=const, 2N=4+tr

**JUMP OVERCALL**  
 Strong  Intermediate  Weak

**OPENING PREEMPTS**  
 Sound  Light  Very Light   
 3/4-bids  
 Conv./Resp. KRAP

**DIRECT CUEBID**  
 Over: Minor Major  
 Natural    
 Strong T/O    
 Michaels

**SLAM CONVENTIONS** Gerber  4NT: Blackwood  RKC  1430   
 Minorwood when obvious, Excl (0,1,2), 4N for a minor (0314)  
 Gerber 1430, Optional Minorwood  
 vs. Interference: DOPI  DEPO  Level: DEPO 1430 ROPI

LEADS (click card led, if not in bold)		DEFENSIVE CARDING	
versus Suits	versus Notrump	vs Suits vs NT	
x x	x x x x	Standard: <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
x x x	x x x x x	Except <input type="checkbox"/>	
A K x	10 9 x	Upside-Down Count <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
K Q x	K J 10 x	Upside-Down Attitude <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Q J x	K 10 9 x	<b>FIRST DISCARD</b>	
J 10 x	K Q J x	Lavinthal <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
K Q 10 9	Q J 10 x	Odd/Even <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	J 10 9 x	Rev Smith <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
		OTHER CARDING	
		Smith Echo <input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
		Trump Suit Pref. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
		Foster Echo <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

**Length Leads:**  
 4th Best vs Suits  vs NT   
 3rd/5th Best vs Suits  vs NT

**Attitude vs NT**

**Primary signal to partner's leads**  
 Attitude  Count  Suit Preference

**SPECIAL CARDING  PLEASE ASK**

**NOTRUMP OVERCALLS**  
 Direct: 16 to 18 Systems on   
 Conv. DONT runout/pen x  
 Balance: 11 to 16  
 Jump to 2NT: Minors  2 Lowest   
 Conv. Range St/2N=19-21

**DEFENSE VS NOTRUMP**  
 vs: Strong Weak  
 2♠ C + M -> 2D, D or M/m  
 2♦ D + M H  
 2♥ H H and S  
 2♠ S S  
 Dbl m OR M/M Penalty  
 Other: 3D = 5/5 M strong

**OVER OPP'S T/O DOUBLE**  
 New Suit Forcing: 1-level  2-level   
 Redouble implies no fit   
 2NT Over Limit + Limit Weak  
 Majors     
 Minors     
 Other: FIT Jumps after 1M (X)

**VS OPENING PREEMPT DOUBLE IS**  
 Takeout  thru 4H Penalty   
 Conv. Takeout:  
 Lebensohl 2NT Response   
 Other: Leaping Michaels

**NAMES Ian and Paul**  
 2/1  
**GENERAL APPROACH**  
 Two Over One: Game Forcing  Game Forcing Except When Suit Rebid   
 VERY LIGHT: Openings  3rd Hand  Overcalls  Preempts   
 FORCING OPENING: 1♣  2♣  Natural 2 Bids  Other

**NOTRUMP OPENING BIDS**  
 1NT 15 to 17 3♠ 5-5 Minors GF 2NT 19+ to 21  
 15 to 17 3♦ 5-5 Majors GF Puppet Stayman   
 15 to 17 3♥ 3-1-(5-4) Transfer Responses:  
 5-Card Major Common  3♠ 1-3 (5-4) Jacoby  Texas   
 System On Over X, 2C 4S = Baron 3♠ -> 3N 3N=4C 4C=4D  
 2♠ Stayman  Puppet  3NT \_\_\_ to \_\_\_  
 2♦ Transfer to ♥  4♦, 4♥ Transfer  Smolen  Gambling  
 Forcing Stayman  Lebensohl (F denies)  Negative Double  Conventional NT Openings  
 2♥ Transfer to ♠  2NT Ds or 5-5 weak trf Lebensohl DONT Runout/pen x  
 Garbage Stayman

**MAJOR OPENING**  
 Expected Min. Length 4 5  
 1st/2nd    
 3rd/4th    
**RESPONSES**  
 Double Raise: Force  Inv.  Weak   
 After Overcall: Force  Inv.  Weak   
 Conv. Raise: 2NT  3NT  Splinter   
 Other: Bergen 3C=LR  
 1NT: Forcing  Semi-forcing   
 2NT: Forcing  Inv.  to \_\_\_  
 3NT: 15 to 17  
 Drury  Reverse  2-Way  Fit   
 Other: Bart, Kokish game tries

**MINOR OPENING**  
 Expected Min. Length 4 3 NF 0-2 Conv.  
 1♣      
 1♦      
**RESPONSES**  
 Double Raise: Force  Inv.  Weak   
 After Overcall: Force  Inv.  Weak   
 Forcing Raise: J/S in other minor   
 Single raise  Other: LR+  
 Frequently bypass 4+♦   
 1NT/1♠: 8 to 10  
 2NT: Forcing  Inv.  11 to 12  
 3NT: 13 to 15  
 Other: Rev Flannery

**DESCRIBE**  
 2♠ to \_\_\_ HCP  
 Strong  Other   
 2♦ Response: Neg  Waiting   
 2♦ 5 to 11 HCP transfers over X, KRAP  
 Natural: Weak  Intermediate  Strong  Conv   
 2♥ 5 to 11 HCP transfers over X, KRAP  
 Natural: Weak  Intermediate  Strong  Conv   
 2♠ 5 to 11 HCP transfers over X, KRAP  
 Natural: Weak  Intermediate  Strong  Conv

**RESPONSES/REBIDS**  
 Kokish Relay 25+  
 2NT Force  New Suit NF   
 Esay Ogust NV, Ogust V  
 2NT Force  New Suit NF   
 Esay Ogust NV, Ogust V  
 2NT Force  New Suit NF

**OTHER CONV CALLS:** New Minor Forcing  2-Way NMF  Splinter jumps  
 Weak jump shifts: In Comp.  Not In Comp.  Rolling xfers /2N jump/ovcal  
 4th Suit Forcing: 1 Round  To Game  XYZ, xfer over 1L X, 1m-(1H)-X <4S  
 1C-1D-1H-1S is 4+C 5-7 HCP FSJ by PH/ aft X/ in Comp, Ingberman  
 Unu vs Unu, Spiral (2M+1) 4433. Suction vs strong 1C, Snapdragon