SPECIAL DOUBLES	NOTRUMP OVERCALLS Direct: 15 to 18 Systems on Conv. Balancing: 11 to 14 Jump to 2NT: 2 Lowest Minors Conv. System On; Range Ask	NAMES Paul Thurston - Nader Hanna	
Negative 🗹 thru_4H Responsive 🗹 thru_4D Maximal 🗹 Support: Dbl 🔽 thru_2H Redbl 🗹		GENERAL APPROACH	
		Two Over One: Game Forcing Game Forcing Except When Suit Rebid VERY LIGHT: Openings 3rd Hand Overcalls Preempts FORCING OPENING: 1♣ 2♣ Natural 2 Bids Other	
SIMPLE OVERCALL 1 level_8 to_16 HCP (usually) often 4 cards \(\to \) very light style \(\to \) UPRESPONSES New Suit: Forcing \(\to \) NFConst \(\to \) NF \(\to \) Jump Raise: Forcing \(\to \) Inv. \(\to \) Weak \(\to \) Jump Q = 4+ LR	DEFENSE VS NOTRUMP VS: Strong Weak 2♣ Majors Majors 2♠ One Major One Major 2♠ H + m H + m 2♠ S + m S + m Dbl: 4M - 5 + m 14 + HCP Other 2NT = a minor PRE 3m = NAT Intermediate	NOTRUMP OPENING BIDS 1NT	Puppet Stayman ☐ Transfer Responses: Jacoby ☑ Texas ☑ 3♠ Relay to 3NT for minor suit hands 3NT 1 82 to 3 & 4
JUMP OVERCALL Strong Intermediate V Weak V UnFav or in BAL	OVER OPP'S T/O DOUBLE New Suit Forcing: 1 level 2 level 2 Jump Shift: Foreing Inv. Weak	Forcing Stayman ☐ Smolen ☑ 2 ♥ Transfer to ♠ ☑ Lebensohl ☑ (denic) 2 ♠ Trf to C (S/A) Neg. Double ☑	Gambling To Play Conventional NT Openings Garbage Stayman 1NT-(X)-XX Relay to 2C
OPENING PREEMPTS Sound Light Very Light 3/4-bids □ ☑ □ Conv./Resp. 4C(D) KC Ask (0/1/1w/2/2w)	Redbl implies no fit Transfer Resp. 2NT Over Limit+ Limit Weak Majors T Jacoby D UPH Minors T Other	MAJOR OPENING Min. Length 4 5 Min. Le 1st/2nd □ 3rd/4th	MINOR OPENING ingth 4 3 NF 0−2 Conv. 1♣ □ ☑ □ □ 1♦ □ ☑ □
OVER: Minor Major Artif.Bids Natural	VS Opening Preempts Double Is Takeout Conv. Takeout Lebensohl 2NT Response Other Leaping Michaels	RESPONSES Double Raise: Force □ Inv. □ Weak ☑ Double After Overcall: Force □ Inv. □ Weak ☑ After O Conv. Raise: 2NT ☑ 3NT □ Splinter ☑ Forcing	RESPONSES Raise: Force □ Inv. □ Weak vercall: Force □ Inv. □ Weak Raise J/S in other minor □ raise **Other**
SLAM CONVENTIONS Gerber Minorwood; EKCB 0314 Specific Kings; Q Ask ==> Cheapest Trump bid vs Interference: DOPI DEPO M Le	denies it Vel: D1P2 - R1P2 ROPI	2NT: Forcing □ Inv. □to 1NT/1 € 3NT:13to15 2NT Fo Drury ☑: Reverse ☑ 2-Way ☑ Fit □ 3NT: 3NT:	ypass 4+♦ ☑ Transfer Resp. ☐
Versus Suits versus Notrump X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X	X X Standard:	2♣ 22 to + HCP DESCRIBE Very Strong □ Other □ 2♦ Resp: Neg □ Waiting ☑	RESPONSES/REBIDS 2H = 0-4 HCP; 2NT = H
K Q x K J T x A J T 9 A T Q J x K T 9 x K Q J x K Q J x K Q J T x Q T K Q T 9 x T 9	9 X Upside-Down: T 9 count 🗹 🗹 9 x attitude 🗹 🗹	2♦ 5 to 10 HCP Natural: Weak ✓ Intermediate □ Strong □ Conv.□ 2♥ 5 to 10 HCP	Feature; McCabe; 4C KC Asl
LENGTH LEADS: 4th Best vs SUITS □ vs NT □ 3rd/5th Best vs SUITS □ vs NT □	FIRST DISCARD Lavinthal	Natural: Weak I Intermediate Strong Conv.	Feature; McCabe; 4C KC Asl 2NT Force Mew Suit NF
Attitude vs NT□ Primary signal to partner's lead Attitude ✓ Count □ Suit preference	Smith Echo REV	OTHER CONV. CALLS: New Minor Forcing Weak Jump Shifts: In Comp.□ Not in Comp 4th Suit Forcing: 1 Rd.□ Game Unusual vs. Unusual (Lower for Lower); Ingberman after Rev	Only 1C-2D & 1H-2S By UPH
Revised 2023 SPECIAL CARDING □ PLEASE ASK		Fit Showing Jumps by PH and in Competition	