SPECIAL DOUBLES After Overcall: Penalty ☐ Negative ■ thru 4♥ Maximal ■ Support: Dbl. ■ thru 2♥ Redbl ■ Card-showing ■ Min. Offshape T/O ☐ Snapdragon X SIMPLE OVERCALL 1 level 7 to 17 HCP (usually)	NOTRUMP OVERCALLS Direct:15to18Systems on ■ Conv. ■ SWich (PH) Left Cue-Stym Balancing: _m_11-14to_M_12-16 Jump to 2NT: Minors □ 2 Lowest □ Conv. ■ 1 up,1 below DEFENSE VS NOTRUMP vs: Strong	Nebulous 2C, Schuler Shift; Range Stayman Two Over One: Game Forcing ■ Game Forcing Except When Suit Rebid □ VERY LIGHT: Openings□ 3rd Hand□ Overcalls□ Preempts□ FORCING OPENING: 1♣□ 2♣■ Natural 2 Bids□ Other□ NOTRUMP OPENING BIDS 1NT 2 ♣ 5 and Stayman	
often 4 cards very light style Responses New Suit: Forcing NFConst NF Jump Raise: Forcing Inv. Weak Cue=LR; Jump Cue=MR; 2NT=4c LF	2 ♥ H 2 ♠ S Dbl: >= Points Other 2NT=minors Use Def sys when P doubles	to 3 ♦ 5-5 m Gl 5-card Major common 3 ♥ 3-1-4/5 System on over X, 2 ♣ 3 ♠ 1-3-4/5 2 ♣ Stayman Puppet 5 5/5M no SI, s 2 ♦ Transfer to ♥ ■ 4 ♦ , 4 ♥ Transfer to ♥ ■	Transfer Responses: Jacoby ■ Texas ■ 3 ♣ Start Stayman Ster ■ 3NT Gamb to Dask s/v
JUMP OVERCALL Strong	OVER OPP'S T/O DOUBLE New Suit Forcing: 1 level ■ 2 level □ Jump Shift: Forcing □ Inv. □ Weak ■ Redouble implies no fit ■ 2NT Over Limit+ Limit Weak Maiors □ □ □	Forcing Stayman □ Smolen ■ Note Debts Note	Tfr? denies) Conventional NT Openings
3/4-bids	Minors	Expected Min. Length 4 5 1st/2nd 1M-2D=5 □ ■ 3rd/4th □ ■ RESPONSES	Expected Min. Length 4 3 0-2 Conv. 1 ★ □ ■ □ □ 1 ★ □ ■ □ □ RESPONSES
OVER: Minor Major Natural Strong T/O Michaels Klinger 2 suits	Takeout ■ thru 4♥ Penalty □ Conv. Takeout: 4NT=2 suits Lebensohl 2NT Response ■ Other:	Double Raise: Force ☐ Inv. ☐ Weak ■ After Overcall: Force ☐ Inv. ☐ Weak ■ Conv. Raise: 2NT ■ 3NT ☐ Splinter ■ Other: Rev Bergen (3D asks Cuebid);	Double Raise: Force ☐ Inv. ☐ Weak ■ After Overcall: Force ☐ Inv. ☐ Weak ■ Forcing Raise: J/S in other minor ■
SLAM CONVENTIONS Gerber ■: 4NT: Blackwood □ RKC ■ 1430 □ Exclusion 3014; Gerber 0/4,1,2,3; Opt KC minors 4S=KC Hear Q ask-lowest K (lowest step=no Q, but Extras); Non-serious 3NT vs Interference: DOPI ■ DEPO □ Level: No DEPO □ ROPI □ LEADS (circle card led, if not in bold) □ DEFENSIVE CARDING		1NT: Forcing ■ Semi-forcing □ Semi-forcing □ Inv.□to 3NT: _13-15 to_333/4 Drury ■: Reverse ■ 2-Way □ Fit □ 2C=4c MR or LR: 2D=3c LR	Frequently bypass $4+\blacklozenge \square$ 1NT/1 \clubsuit 8 to 10 2NT Forcing \square Inv. \blacksquare 11 to 12 3NT: 13 to 15 Other 2H=5-4 or 5-5 < Invitational
versus Suits versus Notrur X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X	np vs SUITS vs NT Standard: ■ Except □	DES 22+ to 8.5 QT HCP	SCRIBE RESPONSES/REBIDS sh Relay 2C-2D=3M = 6xD,4xM
K Q x K J T x A J T 9 A T 9 Q J x K T 9 x K Q J x K Q T 9 J T 9 Q T 9 x Q J T x Q T 9 K Q T 9 J T 9 x T 9 x	count attitude attitude	Natural: Weak□ Intermediate□ Strong□	0,1,1+,2,2+) Ogust; McCabe
LENGTH LEADS: 4th Best vs SUITS ■ vs NT 3rd/5th Best vs SUITS □ vs NT NT: K-drop H or Count; AttQuaettigude	□ USD ■ ■ □ OTHER CARDING	2 ♠ 5 to 10 HCP 4C=(Natural: Weak Intermediate Strong □ OTHER CONV. CALLS: New Minor	O,1,1+,2,2+) Ogust; McCabe Conv. □ 2NT Force New Suit NF□ r Forcing: □ 2-Way NMF up the line
Primary signal to partner's lead Attitude ■ Count □ Suit preference □ SPECIAL CARDING			ing(non) M; r 4x=Cue); UvsU (low=Other); ELC r Tries; Mathe; DONT Runouts (xx->2C)