SPECIAL DOUBLES	NOTRUMP OVERCALLS	NAMESFred and Michael (16Nov2023)		
After Overcall: Penalty	Direct: 15 to 18 Systems on ✓	GENERAL APPROACH		
Negative <mark>✓</mark> thru4 ▼	Conv.	2/1 GF		
Responsive: ✓ thru4♥ Maximal ✓	Balance: 11 to 14+	Two Over One: Game Forcing ☑ Game Forcing Except When Suit Rebid □		
	Jump to 2NT: Minors ☐ 2 Lowest ✓	VERY LIGHT: Openings ☐ 3rd Hand ☐ Overcalls ☐ Preempts ☑		
Card-showing Min. Offshape T/O	Conv.2NT in P/O = 19-21 HCP	FORCING OPENING: 1♣ ☐ 2♣ ☑ Natural 2 Bids ☐ Other ☐		
xx of Neg X thru 2♠ = A or K	DEFENSE VS NOTRUMP	NOTRUMP OPENING BIDS		
SIMPLE OVERCALL	vs: 3 Level = Pre.	1NT 3♣ Puppet Stay	yman 2NT 20 to 21	
1-level 6+ to HCP (usually)	2♠ Majors	14+ to 17 3♦5 / 5 Majors		
Often 4 cards □ Very light style □ Responses	2♦ Multi 2♥ 5M - 4+ m	to 3♥5/5 Minors		
New Suit: Forcing V NFConst NF	2♦ 5M - 4+ m 2♠ 5M - 4+ m			
Jump Raise: Forcing ☐ Inv. ☐ Weak ✓	Dbl in PO= 14-17+	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •		
Jump Q = 4+ LR	Other:X Dir= OpenBid or 4M 5+m	System On Overx/2♣X=St 1NT 2C 2D 4D	<u> </u>	
JUMP OVERCALL	Otilei A Bii - Openbid or 4M 31M	2♣ Stayman ✓ Puppet ☐ Trans. 6/4 in M		
Strong Intermediate Weak V	OVER OPP'S T/O DOUBLE	2♦ Transfer to ♥ ✓ 4♦, 4♥ Transfer		
(VUL = Intermediate)	New Suit Forcing: 1-level 2-level	Forcing Stayman ☐ Smolen ☐ 2▼ Transfer to ♠ ✓ Lehensohl ✓ (Gerb/Trans/4♠->minor	
OPENING PREEMPTS	Redouble implies no fit			
Sound Light Very Light	2NT Over Limit + Limit Weak	2♠ =♣ 2NT=SA Negative Doub 2NT=♦ 3♣=SA	le ⊘ 3♠ 4NT= 6/6, 7/6 minors	
3/4-bids	Majors ✓ □			
Conv./Resp.4C (4D/3C)=RKC	Minors	MAJOR OPENING	MINOR OPENING	
DIRECT CUEBID	Other:	Expected Min. Length 4 5	Expected Min. Length 4 3 NF 0-	
Over: Minor Major	VS OPENING PREEMPT DOUBLE IS	1st/2nd	1♣ □☑ □	
Natural	Takeout thru Penalty □	3rd/4th	1♦ □☑ □	
Strong T/O	Conv. Takeout:	RESPONSES	RESPONSES	
Michaels 🗸 🗸	Lebensohl 2NT Response <a>		Double Raise: Force Inv. Weak	
Other:			After Overcall: Force Inv. Weak Forcing Raise: J/S in other minor	
SLAM CONVENTIONS Gerber ☑ 4NT: Blackwood ☐ RKC ☑ 1430 ☑		Other: JS (2♠3♣3♦) =SPL 9 to 11	Single raise / Other: F1 LR+	
Over PRE: 4C (4D over 3C) asks: 0,Q,1,1+Q,2,2+Q			Frequently bypass 4+• ✓	
001 .(1)=0 (2)=Q 01 XII a Ingli (0)=A 01 K (4)=A,IK 01 XII a Ingli		2NT: Forcing ☐ Semi-lording 2NT: Forcing ☐ Inv. ☐ to	Trequently bypass 4+♥ 1NT/1♣:5 to11-	
vs. Interference: DOPI 🗸 DEPO 🗸 Level:5NT		3NT:16 to18	2NT: Forcing ✓ Inv. □13 to16-	
LEADS (click card led, if not in bold) DEFENSIVE CARDING		3NT:16 to18	
versus Suits versus Notr		Other: FSJ after OCALLS only Other: WJS in comp by PH		
x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x	x 🗴 Standard: 🗆 🗆			
	x x x Except	DESCRIBE 2♣ to HCP	RESPONSES/REI 2◆=0-2 Controls	
	UPSIDE DOWN REMAIN. COUNT UPSIDE DOWN Count	2♣toHCP Strong ✓ Other □	2 ▼ =0-2 Controls 2 ▼ =0-3HCP 2 ♠ =A&K	
QJX K109X KQJX K	10 9 8 Upside-Down Count ✓ ✓ ✓ 10 9 Upside-Down Attitude ✓ ✓	2♦ Response: Neg ☐ Waiting ✓	2V-0-3HCF 2€-A&R 2NT=3K 3♣=4Ctrl 3◆5+	
J 10 x Q 10 9 x Q J 10 x Q 7	10 9 8 FIRST DISCARD	2♦11+ to 16 HCP Flannery 3♥♠NT=4522 Graded		
	9 8 x Lavinthal	Natural: Weak Intermediate Strong		
Length Leads:	Odd/Even	watural: weak Internediate		
4th Best vs Suits 🗸	vs NT ✓REVERSE SMITH	Natural: Weak ✓ Intermediate ☐ Strong ☐ Conv ☐ 2NT Force ✓ New Suit		
3rd/5th Best vs Suits □	VS NT OTHER CARDING	2 to 9 HCP 4 € = RKC McCabe over X		
5 Lev. A=att. K=count Attitud	de vs NT Smith Echo	Natural: Weak ✓ Intermediate ☐ Strong ☐ Conv ☐ 2NT Force ✓ New Suit		
Primary signal to partner's leads		OTHER CONV CALLS: New Minor Forcing 2-Way NMF 22+=F1 /2+=GF or4m		
Attitude ✓ Count ☐ Suit Preference ☐ Foster Echo ☐ OTHER CONV CALLS: New Minor Forcing ☐ 2-Way NMF ✓2♣=F1 /2♣=				
SPECIAL CARDING □ PLEASE ASK		weak jump sniπs: In Comp. □ Not In Comp. □ 4th Suit Forcing: 1 Round □ To Game ▽ or 4m		
		1m-2NT-3♣=ChkbackStay. / SJS by UPH over 1♣ or 1♦		
		SPIRAL (Next asks) 24-3+5Contros 3NT=4K 3M=2of3notAK		
<u> </u>		SPIRAL (Next asks) 2♣-3♦=5CONTOS SINT=4K SINT=20T3NOTAK		

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