SPECIAL DOUBLES		DIRECT NT OVERCALLS			Sandra and Doug Fraser				
Negative Thru 4♦		1	15 to 18 HCP		2/1 Game Force Special Preempts				
Responsive Thru 4◆		Systen	s on (Exceptio	Strong Forcing Opening: 2♣					
Other Doubles:		Jump to 2NT = Dis	` -	NOTRUMP OPENING BIDS					
Maximal Thru 3♥		•	OVER NT OPENINGS		1NT: 11 to 14 HCP (1st & 2nd)		2NT: 19+ to 21 HCP		
	OVERCALL	♦ shows ♦	or Majors		1NT: 15 to 17 HCP (3rd &				
7 or More HCP (C			or Blacks		2♣ is Non-Forcing Stayman	,		3NT: Both Minors good hand	
Responses:	3 /	♥ shows ♠	or Minors		2♦= Forc (trans) Stayman	2 of Major	s to play;	Jacoby over 2NT	
New Suit Forcing		♦ shows ◆	or Reds	3♣ to play 3♦ & then 3 of a Major Inv. Texas over 1NT & 2NT					
Jump Cuebid is a Limit Raise		NT shows Pointe	d or Rounded	Neg. Dbl @ 3-Level 2NT = Minors Wk/Inv or ♦ Wk					
Weak Jump Raises		Over Strong: Dbl F	enalty Oriented	Transfer Lebensohl over Single suited Major (Only Known Suit) (FS)					
Transfer Responses Where Room		In Bal. or by PH = ◆ or Reds			Lebensohl over other(FS) unless 2♠ Nat/Capeletti; 2♦ = Forcing Stayman, X = Inv				
Otherwise Q = Limit		Over weak: Dbl = 14+ by UPH			Pass then Bid Suit = Invitational Special Runouts over Doubles				
Transfer to Partner's Suit =		Dbl By PH = ♣ or Reds			Dbl of Unnatural Bids Creates Forcing Auction				
Const or Better than Limit		OVE	R OPPONENT	MAJOR OPENING	GS	MIN	MINOR OPENINGS		
JUMP OVERCALLS		TAKE-OUT DOUBLE			1st-2nd Seat: Always 5+	Seat: Always 5+ 1♣		♣ Promises 3+	
Weak		Over Minors:		3rd-4th Seat: Often 4+		1 ♦ Pı	1 ♦ Promises 3 +		
Intermediate over Preempts		New Suit Forcing @ 1-level; Fit			RESPONSES		RESPONSES		
and in Balancing Seat		Showing Jumps; Rdbl Implies No Fit;			Double Raise:Weak UPH, Lim	it PH	Double Raise: Weak UPH, Limit PH		
OPENING PREEMPTS		Reverse Dormer		By UPH:	By UPH:				
Multi 2♦ & 2-Under Preempts		Over Majors:			3 ♦ = Constructive (4 Trumps)		2♦ over 1♣ = Limit+		
		Transfers; Fit Showing Jumps			3♣ = Limit Raise (4 Trumps)	= Limit Raise (4 Trumps) 3♣ over 1♦ = Limit+		= Limit+	
		Jordan 2NT R	edouble = 8-10 b	2NT = Conventional Raise May bypass 1♦					
		Pass Followed by D	bl = 10+ & FP	3 Other Major = Any Splinter Transfers responses to 1♣		ses to 1♣			
Special NAMYATS		OVER OPPONEN	T'S PREEMPTS	1NT = Forcing (Special Response	(Special Responses) 1NT = 8-10 HCP				
DIRECT CUEBID: Mod. Michaels		Dbl is Take-out Thru 4+; Optional			Reverse Drury:		2NT = 13-15 HCP (asks shortness)		
Single Minor Suited & Roman Jumps		(Take-out Oriented) Higher	2♣ = 4-card Limit or Max. Cor	ıstr.	By PH: 1NT = 6-10 over 1 ◆			
over Major Weak 2 Bid		Lebensohl Over 2-level Natural Bids			2♦ = 3-card Limit or Max. Con	= 3-card Limit or Max. Constr. 2NT = 10 HCP Bal 5-card raise			
SLAM CONVENTIONS (response showing 3		3 or 4 is forcing to slam!)			2NT = Single-Suited Minor				
1430 Gerber & F	Kickback Special Resp	ses to GSF 1430 RKC Blackwood			2♣ = Strong: 22 or more HCP, NT Hand or Game Forcing				
Inv Forc Pass D1P0 R1P0 DEPO Ov		Over Interference	Excl	usion Blackwood	Resp: 2♦ = Waiting with Value	s GF	2♥ denies a cor	ntrol	
LE	CADS	DEFE	NSIVE CARDI	NG	2♠ = 8 – 10 bal		2NT = 5+	♥ or ♠, values	
vs SUITS	vs NT		SUITS	NT			3♣ requ	ests transfer to suit	
Xx xxxx	Xx xxxx	Standard:			2♦ = weak in either Major or 4-4-4	4-1 17+			
Xxx xxxxx	Xxx xxxxx	Suit Pref	X	X	2♥ = preempt in ♣				
AKx T9x	AKJ10 AQJx	Upside-Down:			2♠ = preempt in ♦				
KQx KJTx	AJT9 AT9x	Count	X	X	2NT response forcing, requests description				
QJx KT9x	KQJx KQT9	Attitude	x	X	OTHER CONVENTIONAL CALLS				
Jт9 Qт9x	KJT9 KT9x	Odd-Even 1 st x		X	Fit Showing Jumps by PH & in Comp; NAMYATS; Unsl vs Unsl; Suction over Big				
Кот9	QJTx QT9x	Length leads	3rd & 5th	3rd & 5th	Bids (Dbl = Backup); Special Responses to Min-Maj-Raise Auctions; 4th Suit Game				
vs 3+level AKx JT9x T9xx					Force; Ingberman over Reverses, Mod Wolff/Woolsey over Min-Maj-2NT/1NT				
		110.1							

AKx when shifting to a singleton If in doubt as to the meaning of a conventional call - ASK AT YOUR TURN!