

**SPECIAL DOUBLES**  
 After Overcall: Penalty   
 Negative  thru 4H  
 Responsive:  thru 4H Maximal   
 Support: Dbl  thru 1S Rdbl   
 Card-showing  Min. Offshape T/O   
 Snapdragon

**SIMPLE OVERCALL**  
 1-level 7 to 18 HCP (usually)  
 Often 4 cards  Very light style   
**Responses**  
 New Suit: Forcing  NFConst  NF   
 Jump Raise: Forcing  Inv.  Weak   
 FIT Jumps, JQ=constr, 2N=4+lr

**JUMP OVERCALL**  
 Strong  Intermediate  Weak

**OPENING PREEMPTS**  
 Sound  Light  Very Light   
 3/4-bids  
 Conv./Resp. KRAP

**DIRECT CUEBID**  
 Over: Minor Major  
 Natural    
 Strong T/O    
 Michaels

**SLAM CONVENTIONS** Gerber  4NT: Blackwood  RKC  1430   
 Minorwood when obvious, Excl (0,1,2), 4N for a minor (0314)  
 Gerber 1430, Optional Minorwood  
 vs. Interference: DOPI  DEPO  Level: DEPO 1430 ROPI

| LEADS (click card led, if not in bold) |                | DEFENSIVE CARDING  |                                     |
|--|----------------|--|-------------------------------------|
| versus Suits                           | versus Notrump | vs Suits vs NT   |                                     |
| x x                                    | x x x x        | Standard: <input type="checkbox"/>                       | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| x x x                                  | x x x x x      | Except <input type="checkbox"/>                          | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| A K x                                  | 10 9 x         | Upside-Down Count <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>    | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| K Q x                                  | K J 10 x       | Upside-Down Attitude <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| Q J x                                  | K 10 9 x       | <b>FIRST DISCARD</b>                                     |                                     |
| J 10 x                                 | Q 10 9 x       | Lavinthal <input type="checkbox"/>                       | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| K Q 10 9                               | Q J 10 x       | Odd/Even <input type="checkbox"/>                        | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
|  | J 10 9 x       | Rev Smith <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
|  |                | Smith Echo <input type="checkbox"/>                      | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
|  |                | Trump Suit Pref. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>     | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
|  |                | Foster Echo <input type="checkbox"/>                     | <input type="checkbox"/>            |

**Length Leads:**  
 4th Best vs Suits  vs NT   
 3rd/5th Best vs Suits  vs NT   
 Attitude vs NT

**Primary signal to partner's leads**  
 Attitude  Count  Suit Preference

**SPECIAL CARDING  PLEASE ASK**

**NAMES** Ian and Paul

**GENERAL APPROACH**  
 2/1  
 Two Over One: Game Forcing  Game Forcing Except When Suit Rebid   
 VERY LIGHT: Openings  3rd Hand  Overcalls  Preempts   
 FORCING OPENING: 1♣  2♣  Natural 2 Bids  Other

**NOTRUMP OPENING BIDS**  
 1NT 3♣ 5-5 Minors GF  
 15 to 17 3♦ 5-5 Majors GF  
 15 to 17 3♥ 3-1-(5-4)  
 5-Card Major Common 3♠ 1-3 (5-4)  
 System On Over X, 2C 4S = Baron  
 2♣ Stayman  Puppet   
 2♦ Transfer to ♥  4♦, 4♥ Transfer   
 Forcing Stayman  Smolen   
 2♥ Transfer to ♠  Lebensohl  (F denies)  
 2♠ Range or C's Negative Double   
 2NT Ds or 5-5 weak trf Lebensohl

**MAJOR OPENING**  
 Expected Min. Length 4 5  
 1st/2nd    
 3rd/4th

**MINOR OPENING**  
 Expected Min. Length 4 3 NF 0-2 Conv.  
 1♣      
 1♦

**RESPONSES**  
 Double Raise: Force  Inv.  Weak   
 After Overcall: Force  Inv.  Weak   
 Conv. Raise: 2NT  3NT  Splinter   
 Other: Bergen 3C=LR  
 1NT: Forcing  Semi-forcing   
 2NT: Forcing  Inv.  to \_\_\_\_\_  
 3NT: 15 to 17  
 Drury  : Reverse  2-Way  Fit   
 Other: Bart, Kokish game tries

**RESPONSES**  
 Double Raise: Force  Inv.  Weak   
 After Overcall: Force  Inv.  Weak   
 Forcing Raise: J/S in other minor   
 Single raise  Other: LR+  
 Frequently bypass 4+♦   
 1NT/1♣: 8 to 10  
 2NT: Forcing  Inv.  11 to 12  
 3NT: 13 to 15  
 Other: \_\_\_\_\_

| DESCRIBE  | RESPONSES/REBIDS   |
|---|--|
| 2♣ to _____ HCP<br>Strong <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Other <input type="checkbox"/>  | Kokish Relay 25+   |
| 2♦ Response: Neg <input type="checkbox"/> Waiting <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>   |  |
| 2♠ 5 to 11 HCP transfers over X, KRAP<br>Natural: Weak <input type="checkbox"/> Intermediate <input type="checkbox"/> Strong <input type="checkbox"/> Conv <input type="checkbox"/> | 2NT Force <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> New Suit NF <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 2♥ 5 to 11 HCP transfers over X, KRAP<br>Natural: Weak <input type="checkbox"/> Intermediate <input type="checkbox"/> Strong <input type="checkbox"/> Conv <input type="checkbox"/> | Esay Ogust NV, Ogust V   |
| 2♠ 5 to 11 HCP transfers over X, KRAP<br>Natural: Weak <input type="checkbox"/> Intermediate <input type="checkbox"/> Strong <input type="checkbox"/> Conv <input type="checkbox"/> | 2NT Force <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> New Suit NF <input type="checkbox"/> |
|   | Esay Ogust NV, Ogust V   |
|   | 2NT Force <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> New Suit NF <input type="checkbox"/> |

**OTHER CONV CALLS:** New Minor Forcing  2-Way NMF  Splint jumps  
 Weak jump shifts: In Comp.  Not In Comp.  Rolling xfers /2N jump/ovcal  
 4th Suit Forcing: 1 Round  To Game  XYZ, xfer over 1L X, 1m-(1H)-X <4S  
 1C-1D-1H-1S is 4+C 5-7 HCP FSJ by PH/ aft X/ in Comp., Ingberman  
 Unu vs Unu, Spiral (2M+1) 4433, Suction vs strong 1C, Snapdragon