

**SPECIAL DOUBLES**  
 After Overcall: Penalty   
 Negative thru 3S   
 Responsive: thru 3S  Maximal   
 Support: Dbl thru 2S  Rdbl   
 Ward-showing  Min. Offshape T/O

**SIMPLE OVERCALL**  
 Level 7 to 18 HCP (usually)  
 Often 4 cards  Very light style   
**Responses**  
 New Suit: Forcing  NF Const  NF   
 Jump Raise: Forcing  Inv.  Weak

**JUMP OVERCALL**  
 Strong  Intermediate  Weak

**OPENING PREEMPTS**  
 Sound Light Very Light  
 4-bids     
 Conv./Resp.

**DIRECT CUEBID**  
 Over: Minor Major  
 Natural    
 Strong T/O    
 Michaels

**NOTRUMP OVERCALLS**  
 Direct: 15 to 18 Systems on   
 Conv.   
 Balance: 11 to 14  
 Jump to 2NT: Minors  2 Lowest   
 Conv.

**DEFENSE VS NOTRUMP**  
 vs:  
 2♠ Majors \_\_\_\_\_  
 2♥ \_\_\_\_\_  
 2♣ \_\_\_\_\_  
 2♦ \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dbl \_\_\_\_\_  
 Other: \_\_\_\_\_

**OVER OPP'S T/O DOUBLE**  
 New Suit Forcing: 1-level  2-level   
 Redouble implies no fit   
 2NT Over Limit + Limit Weak  
 Majors     
 Minors     
 Other: one under= cons raise

**VS OPENING PREEMPT DOUBLE IS**  
 Takeout thru 4H  Penalty   
 Conv. Takeout: \_\_\_\_\_  
 Lebensohl 2NT Response   
 Other: \_\_\_\_\_

**GENERAL APPROACH**  
 Two Over One: Game Forcing  Game Forcing Except When Suit Rebid   
 VERY LIGHT: Openings  3rd Hand  Overcalls  Preempts   
 FORCING OPENING: 1♠  2♠  Natural 2 Bids  Other

**NOTRUMP OPENING BIDS**  
 1NT \_\_\_\_\_  
 14+ to 17 \_\_\_\_\_  
 3♠ INV \_\_\_\_\_  
 3♥ INV \_\_\_\_\_  
 3♥ 3145,3154 \_\_\_\_\_  
 3♣ 1345,1354 \_\_\_\_\_  
 5-Card Major Common   
 System On Over \_\_\_\_\_  
 2♠ Stayman  Puppet   
 2♥ Transfer to ♥   
 Forcing Stayman   
 2♥ Transfer to ♠   
 2♠ \_\_\_\_\_  
 2NT INV \_\_\_\_\_

**MAJOR OPENING**  
 Expected Min. Length 4 5  
 1st/2nd    
 3rd/4th    
**RESPONSES**  
 Double Raise: Force  Inv.  Weak   
 After Overcall: Force  Inv.  Weak   
 Conv. Raise: 2NT  3NT  Splinter   
 Other: 3C=limit  
 1NT: Forcing  Semi-forcing   
 2NT: Forcing  Inv.  to \_\_\_\_\_  
 3NT: 13 to 15  
 Drury  Reverse  2-Way  Fit   
 Other: RDB= cards

**MINOR OPENING**  
 Expected Min. Length 4 3 NF 0-2 Conv.  
 1♠      
 1♦      
**RESPONSES**  
 Double Raise: Force  Inv.  Weak   
 After Overcall: Force  Inv.  Weak   
 Forcing Raise: J/S in other minor   
 Single raise  Other: limit+  
 Frequently bypass 4+♦   
 1NT/1♠: 7 to 10  
 2NT: Forcing  Inv.  11 to 12  
 3NT: 13 to 15  
 Other: Jom=INV JoM=weak

**LAM CONVENTIONS** Gerber  4NT: Blackwood  RKC  1430   
 Specific Kings  
 1 P2; R1 P2  
 Interference: DOPI  DEPO  Level: \_\_\_\_\_ ROPI

**LEADS** (click card led, if not in bold)  
 versus Suits versus Notrump  
 x x x x x x x x x x x x x  
 x x x x x x x x x x x x x  
 K x 10 9 x A K J x A Q J x  
 Q x K J 10 x A J 10 9 A 10 9 8  
 J x K 10 9 x K Q J x K Q 10 9  
 10 x Q 10 9 x Q J 10 x Q 10 9 8  
 Q 10 9 J 10 9 x 10 9 8 x  
**Length Leads:**  
 4th Best vs Suits  vs NT   
 3rd/5th Best vs Suits  vs NT   
 Attitude vs NT

**DEFENSIVE CARDING**  
 Standard:  vs Suits vs NT   
 Except   
 Upside-Down Count    
 Upside-Down Attitude    
**FIRST DISCARD**  
 Lavinthal    
 Odd/Even

**OTHER CARDING**  
 Smith Echo    
 Trump Suit Pref.    
 Foster Echo

**DESCRIBE**  
 2♠ 22 to + HCP 2H=dbl neg  
 Strong  Other  2NT = hearts  
 2♠ Response: Neg  Waiting   
 2♥ 5 to 10 HCP  
 Natural: Weak  Intermediate  Strong  Conv   
 2♥ 5 to 10 HCP  
 Natural: Weak  Intermediate  Strong  Conv   
 2♠ 5 to 10 HCP  
 Natural: Weak  Intermediate  Strong  Conv

**RESPONSES/REBIDS**  
 Ogust  
 2NT Force  New Suit NF   
 Ogust  
 2NT Force  New Suit NF   
 Ogust  
 2NT Force  New Suit NF

**OTHER CONV CALLS:** New Minor Forcing  2-Way NMF   
 Weak jump shifts: In Comp.  Not In Comp.   
 4th Suit Forcing: 1 Round  To Game   
 UN/UN, leaping Michaels, reverse flannery,

**SPECIAL CARDING**  PLEASE ASK