SPECIAL DOUBLES After Overcall: Penalty	NOTRUMP OVERCALLS Direct: 15 to 18 Systems on ■	NAMES Layne Noble - Deb Harper	STEE WATER
Negative ■ thru 4h Responsive ■ : thru 4h Maximal ■ Support: Dbl. ■ thru 2s Redbl ■	Conv.□ Balancing: 11 to 15 Jump to 2NT: Minors□ 2 Lowest■	GENERAL APPROACH Two Over One: Game Forcing ■ Game Forcing Except When Suit Rebid □	
Card-showing ☐ Min. Offshape T/O ☐	Conv. ☐ Sandwich DEFENSE VS NOTRUMP	VERY LIGHT: Openings□ 3rd Hand ■ Overcal FORCING OPENING: 1♣□ 2♣■ Natural 2 Bids □	Is□ Preempts□
SIMPLE OVERCALL	vs: Strong Weak 2♣ C & higher Any suit	NOTRUMP OPENING BIDS	2NT 20 to 21
1 level <u>8</u> to <u>16</u> HCP (usually) often 4 cards□ very light style□	2 ♦ D & higher Majors 2 ♥ H & S H & min	15 to 17 3 Puppet Stayman	Puppet Stayman ☐ Transfer Responses:
Responses New Suit: Forcing ■ NFConst □ NF □	2 S S & min	to 3 ▼ 3/5 mins strong 5-card Major common ■ 3 ▼ 3 - 1 - 4/5	Jacoby ■ Texas ■ 3 ♠ MSS
Jump Raise: Forcing ☐ Inv.☐ Weak ■	Other 2nt - minors Strong NT 2nt - mino	System on over $2c/*$ 3 \spadesuit 1 - 3 - 4/5 2 \clubsuit Stayman \blacksquare Puppet \Box	Smolen Smolen
JUMP OVERCALL	OVER OPP'S T/O DOUBLE	2 ♦ Transfer to ♥ ■ 4 ♦ , 4 ♥ Transfer ■ Forcing Stayman □ Smolen ■	3NT to
Strong□ Intermediate□ Weak■	New Suit Forcing: 1 level □ 2 level □ Jump Shift: Forcing □ Inv. □ Weak ■	2♥ Transfer to ♠ ■ Lebensohl ■ (<u>F</u> denies	
	Redouble implies no fit ■	2♠ To clubs 2NT To diamonds Neg. Double □: @3 level Other: Super accepts	3 of other M skam tr
OPENING PREEMPTS Sound Light Very Light	2NT Over Limit+ Limit Weak Majors □ □	MAJOR OPENING	MINOR OPENING
3/4-bids □ ■ □ Conv./Resp.	Minors □ □	·	Min. Length 4 3 $0-2$ Conv.
	Other 3 card M, 4 card min	1st/2nd □ ■ 1♣ 3rd/4th □ ■ 1◆	
DIRECT CUEBID OVER: Minor Major	VS Opening Preempts Double Is Takeout ■ thru <u>4H</u> Penalty □	RESPONSES	RESPONSES
Natural \square	Conv. Takeout: 4nt - 2 suiter		ise: Force□ Inv.□ Weak■
Strong T/O □ □ Michaels ■	Lebensohl 2NT Response■		rcall: Force□ Inv.□ Weak■ aise: J/S in other minor■
	Other:	· ·	se■ Other: GF
SLAM CONVENTIONS Gerber ■: 4NT: Blackwood ■ RKC□ 1430 ■			/ bypass 4+ ◆ □
RCK for clubs Kickback Specifics King			6to10
Minorwood vs Interference: DOPI□ DEPO□ I	_evel: ROPI□		ing \square Inv. \square 10 to 12
LEADS (circle card led, if not in bold) DEFENSIVE CARDING		Drury ■: Reverse ■ 2-Way □ Fit □ 3NT: Other: Other	13 to 15
versus Suits versus Notrui	mn vs SUITS vs NT		RESPONSES/REBIDS
$\mathbf{X} \mathbf{X} \qquad \mathbf{X} (\mathbf{X}) \mathbf{X} \qquad \mathbf{X} (\mathbf{X}) \mathbf{X}$	I EXCEDE I I	DESCRIBE 2. Lo + HCP	
(X) X	XX	Strong ■ Other □ 2 ♦ Resp: Neg □ Waiting ■ DOPI	2H - no A or K
KQX KJTX AJT9 AT9			2nt - hearts
Q Jx K T 9x K QJx K Q T	Upside-Down:	2 ♠11_to15_ HCP	2NT Force New Suit NF□
\mathbf{J} T 9 \mathbf{Q} \mathbf{T} 9 \mathbf{X} \mathbf{Q} J T \mathbf{X} \mathbf{Q} \mathbf{T} 9	9 x │ attitude □ □	2 ♥ <u>5 to 10 HCP</u>	Feature, 3c? shortness
K Q T 9 J T 9 x T 9 x	FIRST DISCARD	Natural: Weak ■ Intermediate □ Strong □ Conv. □	2NT Force ■ New Suit NF□
LENGTH LEADS:	Lavinthal	2 <u>5</u> to 10 HCP	Feature, 3c? shortness
4th Best vs SUITS ■ vs NT	「■ Odd/Even ■ ■	Natural: Weak ■ Intermediate □ Strong □ Conv. □	2NT Force ■ New Suit NF□
3rd/5th Best vs SUITS□ vs NT		OTHER CONV. CALLS: New Minor Forcing:	
Attitude vs NT□ OTHER CARDING Smith Echo □ ■		Weak Jump Shifts: In Comp. ■ Not in Comp. ■ Major over min over	
Primary signal to partner's leads Trump Suit Pref. ■		4th Suit Forcing: 1 Rd. ☐ Game ■	
Attitude ■ Count □ Suit preference □ Foster Echo □ □		Ingberman, Unusual vs Unusual, Picture Bids, Wolfe Relay,	
SPECIAL CARDING	\square PLEASE ASK	3d/2nt - CBS, Snapdragon, Leaping Micheals	