SPECIAL DOUBLES After Overcall: Penalty □	NOTRUMP OVERCALLS Direct: 15 to 18 Systems on ■	NAMES Louise Klimowicz & Kathy Harvey		
Negative ■ thru 4H Responsive ■ : thru 4H Maximal □	Conv. ☐	GENERAL APPROACH Two Over One: Game Forcing ■ Game Forcing Except When Suit Rebid □ VERY LIGHT: Openings□ 3rd Hand□ Overcalls□ Preempts□ FORCING OPENING: 1♣ □ 2♣ ■ Natural 2 Bids□ Other□		
Support: Dbl.■ thru 2H Redbl■ Card-showing□ Min. Offshape T/O□	Conv. ■ sand NT if passed hand DEFENSE VS NOTRUMP			
SIMPLE OVERCALL 1 level 8+ _toHCP (usually) often 4 cards□ very light style□ Responses New Suit: Forcing■ NFConst□ NF□ Jump Raise: Forcing□ Inv.□ Weak■	VS: Strong Weak 2♣ Both M same 2♠ One M same 2♠ H & m same 2♠ S & m same Dbl: 4M+longer m Penalty Other 2N= minors Penalty	NOTRUMP OPENING 1NT 15 to 17 to 3 ♦ 5/5 GF 5-card Major common □ System on over art X/2c 2 ♣ Stayman ■ Puppet □ 2 ♦ Transfer to ♥ ■ 4 ♦ 4 ♥ Transfer to ▼ ■	BIDS mum 2NT 20 to 21 Puppet Stayman □ Transfer Responses: Jacoby ■ Texas ■ 3 ♠ MSS	
JUMP OVERCALL Strong □ Intermediate □ Weak ■	OVER OPP'S T/O DOUBLE New Suit Forcing: 1 level ■ 2 level □ Jump Shift: Forcing □ Inv. □ Weak ■ Redouble implies no fit ■	Forcing Stayman ☐ 2 ▼ Transfer to ♠ ☐ Lebensohl ☐ (Neg. Double ☐ 2NT relay D-3c like Other:	fast denies) Conventional NT Openings	
OPENING PREEMPTS Sound Light Very Light	2NT Over Limit+ Limit Weak	MAJOR OPENING	MINOR OPENING	
3/4-bids ■ □ □ Conv./Resp.	Majors □ □ □ Minors □ □ □ Other	Expected Min. Length 4 5 1st/2nd 3rd/4th	Expected Min. Length 4 3 0–2 Conv. 1	
OVER: Minor Major Natural Strong T/O Michaels	VS Opening Preempts Double Is Takeout ■ thru <u>4H</u> Penalty □ Conv. Takeout: <u>4NT=2 suits</u> Lebensohl 2NT Response ■ Other: <u>8+</u>	RESPONSES Double Raise: Force ☐ Inv. ■ Weak ☐ After Overcall: Force ☐ Inv. ☐ Weak ■ Conv. Raise: 2NT ■ 3NT ☐ Splinter ■ Other:	RESPONSES Double Raise: Force ☐ Inv. ☐ Weak ☐ After Overcall: Force ☐ Inv. ☐ Weak ☐ Forcing Raise: J/S in other minor ☐ Single raise ☐ Other: 10+	
SLAM CONVENTIONS Gerber□: 4NT: Blackwood□ RKC□ 1430■ spec Kings * special KC responses over exclusion Minor suit KC vs Interference: DOPI■ DEPO■ Level: ROPI□ LEADS (circle card led, if not in bold) DEFENSIVE CARDING		1NT: Forcing ■ Semi-forcing □ 2NT: Forcing □ Inv.□to 3NT:13to15 Drury ■: Reverse ■ 2-Way □ Fit □ 0ther: Kokish/HSGT	Frequently bypass 4+ ◆ □ 1NT/1 ♣ 6 to 10 2NT Forcing □ Inv.□ 11 to 12 3NT: 13 to 15 Other WJS (0-6)	
versus Suits versus Notru	mp Standard: vs SUITS vs NT	DE	SCRIBE RESPONSES/REBIDS	
XX XXXX XXX XXX XXX XXX XXX XXX XXX XX	x x x Except I y x x x Except I x x x Exc	Ollong Ullor -	v int -X=0/1 Cntr on over X =2, 1 up=3+ 3Lev int -X=neg P=pos	
K Q x K J T x A J T 9 A T 9 Q J x K T 9 x K Q J x K Q T 9 J T 9 Q T 9 x Q J T x Q T 9 K Q T 9 J T 9 x T 9 x	Upside-Down: count attitude attitude	2 ♦5_to10HCP Natural: Weak ■ Intermediate □ Strong □ 2 ♥5_to10HCP	Conv. □ 2NT Force ■ New Suit NF□ ABC	
LENGTH LEADS: 4th Best vs SUITS□ vs NT 3rd/5th Best vs SUITS□ vs NT	FIRST DISCARD Lavinthal	Natural: Weak Intermediate Strong 2 ♠ 5 to 10 HCP Natural: Weak Intermediate Strong Strong	rebid suit 2 top 3 Conv.□ 2NT Force New Suit NF□	
A=attitude K=count Attitude vs NT Primary signal to partner's lead Attitude ■ Count Suit preference	OTHER CARDING Smith Echo Trump Suit Pref. Foster Echo	OTHER CONV. CALLS: New Mino Weak Jump Shifts: In Comp. ☐ Not in 4th Suit Forcing: 1 Rd. ☐ Game ■ over strong 1C -X=M's, 1NT=minors	Comp. ■ over minors only	
SPECIAL CARDING 🗆 PLEASE ASK		dont run outs / checkback stayman		