SPECIAL DOUBLES After Overcall: Penalty□	NOTRUMP OVERCALLS Direct: 15 to 18 Systems on	NAMES Richard Chan/ Yimei Cao			
Negative ■ thru 4♥ Responsive ■ : thru 4♥ Maximal ■	Conv. system on Balancing: 11 to 14/16	GENERAL APPROACH Two Over One: Game Forcing ■ Game Forcing Except When Suit Rebid □ VERY LIGHT: Openings□ 3rd Hand□ Overcalls□ Preempts□ FORCING OPENING: 1♣□ 2♣■ Natural 2 Bids□ Other□			
Support: Dbl. ■ thru 2 • Redbl ■ Card-showing ■ Min. Offshape T/0 ■	Jump to 2NT: Minors ☐ 2 Lowest ☐ Conv. ☐				
	DEFENSE VS NOTRUMP vs: strong NT weak NT			Other	
SIMPLE OVERCALL 1 level 7 to 16 HCP (usually) often 4 cards very light style Responses New Suit: Forcing NFConst NF Jump Raise: Forcing Inv. Weak JQ = mixed, /X one under =8-10 for N	2♣ Majors 2♦ one Major 2♥ ▼ + minor 2♠ ♠ + minor Dbl: 5minor4Maj Other	NOTRUMP OPENING BIDS 1NT 15 to 17 to 3 ♣ puppet 3 ♦ Minors GF 5-card Major common ■ 3 ♥ 3145/54 System on over X/2 ♣ 2 ♣ Stayman ■ Puppet □		Puppet Stayman ■ Transfer Responses: Jacoby ■ Texas ■ 3 ♠ transfer to 3N 3N=5 ♠ 4 ▼ 3NT to	
JUMP OVERCALL	OVER OPP'S T/O DOUBLE			Gambling 1,2 seat	
Strong ☐ Intermediate ☐ Weak ■	New Suit Forcing: 1 level ■ 2 level □ Jump Shift: Forcing □ Inv. □ Weak □ Redouble implies no fit □	2 ♥ Transfer to ♠ ■ Lebensohl ■ (2 ♠ Range/transf ♣ 2NT ♦/minors bust Other: 2N=SA	fast_denies) I:	Conventional NT Openings 3OM/4♣(KC)/4♦	
OPENING PREEMPTS Sound Light Very Light	2NT Over Limit+ Limit Weak	MAJOR OPENING	N	MINOR OPENING	
3/4-bids	Majors □ □ Minors □ ■ Other □ ■	Expected Min. Length 4 5 1st/2nd 3rd/4th	Expected M	lin. Length 4 3 0–2 Conv.	
OVER: Minor Major Natural Strong T/0 Michaels	VS Opening Preempts Double Is Takeout ■ thru _4 ▼ Penalty □ Conv. Takeout: Lebensohl 2NT Response ■ Other: Leaping/nonleaping Michael	RESPONSES Double Raise: Force Inv. Weak After Overcall: Force Inv. Weak Conv. Raise: 2NT 3NT Splinter Other: rev. Bergan.Mini, maxi splinter	RESPONSES Double Raise: Force ☐ Inv. ☐ Weak ☐ After Overcall: Force ☐ Inv. ☐ Weak ☐ Forcing Raise: J/S in other minor ☐ Single raise ☐ Other: forcing to 3		
SLAM CONVENTIONS Gerber ■: 4NT: Blackwood □ RKC □ 1430 ■ specific K, 0314 response in exclusion		1NT: ForcingSemi-forcingBPHFrequently bypass $4+ \spadesuit$ 2NT: ForcingInv. \Box		bypass $4+ \blacklozenge \blacksquare$ 8 to 10	
		• · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		g \square Inv. \square 11 to 12 13 to 15	
LEADS (circle card led, if not in bold) DEFENSIVE CARDING		Other: ask or help suit game try 1 M-X-transfer from 1 ♠ Other Rev.		Flannary/43344 spiral	
versus Suits versus Notru X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X	∵ Standard: □ □		SCRIBE	RESPONSES/REBIDS	
xxx xxxxx xxx xxx	EXCEPT 🗀	2♣ Strong Other □		Kokish	
$AKX T \ni X \qquad AKJX AQ$	K vs NT - unblock or C	2♦ Resp: Neg■ Waiting□		3 Major = 4M + 5 AKQ	
KQX KJTX AJT9 ATS	HINSINE-HOWN:	2 ♦5_to10_ HCP		Ogust, McCabe	
QJX KT9X KQJX KQT JT9 QT9X QJTX QT9	004111	Natural: Weak ☐ Intermediate ☐ Strong ☐	Conv. □	2NT Force ■ New Suit NF□	
$\mathbf{K} \mathbf{Q} \mathbf{T} 9$ $\mathbf{J} \mathbf{T} 9 \mathbf{x}$ $\mathbf{T} 9 \mathbf{y}$		2♥ <u>5</u> to 10 HCP		Ogust, McCabe	
	FIRST DISCARD	Natural: Weak ☐ Intermediate ☐ Strong ☐	Conv. □	2NT Force ■ New Suit NF□	
LENGTH LEADS: 4th Best vs SUITS□ vs N	Lavinthal □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □	2 a 5 to 10 HCP		Ogust, McCabe	
3rd/5th Best vs SUITS ■ vs N		Natural: Weak□ Intermediate□ Strong□	Conv. □	2NT Force ■ New Suit NF□	
Attitude vs N	OTHER CARDING	OTHER CONV. CALLS: New Mino	-	-	
Primary signal to partner's leads Attitude ■ Count □ Suit preference □ Foster Echo □ □		Weak Jump Shifts: In Comp. ☐ Not in Comp. ☐ 1 ♥, 2 ♠, 1 ♠, 3 ♥ =mini splinter 4th Suit Forcing: 1 Rd. ☐ Game ■ Unusual vs. unusual (high for high)			
SPECIAL CARDING		Wolf's Signoff; Ingberman; Sandwich NT BPH Mathe vs strong 1*, system on/NT overcall			
	Rescue/NTX (XX=transfer to \$,2\$ = scramble, regular transfers)				
and modified, Man 01 2022 00.41	100000/11121 (21/1—Hallofel 104,24 -	isier 104,24 = scramble, regular transfers)			