SPECIAL DOUBLES After Overcall: Penalty□ Negative■ thru 5d	NOTRUMP OVERCALLS Direct: 15 to 18 Systems on ■ Conv.□	NAMES Andre Chartrand and Elizabeth Smith		
Responsive■: thru Redbl■ Support: Dbl.■ thru Redbl■ Card-showing□ Min. Offshape T/0□ Lawrence dble supt x 3rd seat only	Balancing: _11to14 Jump to 2NT: Minors □ 2 Lowest ■ Conv.□ DEFENSE VS NOTRUMP	4 KS west Two Over One: GameForcing ■ GameForcing Except When Suit Re VERY LIGHT: Openings□ 3rd Hand□ Overcalls□ Preempts		
SIMPLE OVERCALL 1 level 7 to 17 HCP (usually) often 4 cards very light style Responses New Suit: Forcing NFConst NF Jump Raise: Forcing Inv. Weak Constructive	vs: Weak/strong 2 ▲ Majors 2 ▲ 1 major 2 ♥ H and minor 2 ▲ S and a minor Dbl: m/M longer m Or strong majo Other Over wk nt dbl cd be 18 -20	NOTRUMP OPENING BIDS 1NT 3♣ Relay to ◆/romex 12/13 tå 4 15 nv/v 15 to 17 3rd 5-card Major common□ 3♥ 5s 5h inv System on overDbl 3♠ 5s 5d inv 2♣ Stayman ■Puppet□ 4c trans h 4d trans s 2 ◆ Transferto ♥□ 4♦, 4♥ Transfer□		2NT19_ to21 Puppet Stayman □ Transfer Responses: Jacoby ■ Texas ■ 3 ▲ Relay to 3nt Romex 3NT to
JUMP OVERCALL Strong ☐ Intermediate ☐ Weak ■	OVER OPP'S T/O DOUBLE New Suit Forcing: 1 level ■ 2 level □ Jump Shift: Forcing □ Inv. □Weak □ Redouble implies no fit ■	2 ◆ Inalise to ♥ □ 4 ◆ , 4 ♥ Inalise □ Minor preempt Forcing Stayman□ Smolen ■ Lebensohl ■ (Fast_denies) Conventional NT Openings 2 ◆ Ask Neg. Double □: Other: Range 11 13 in 4thseat		
OPENING PREEMPTS Sound Light Very Light	2NT Over Limit+ Limit Weak	MAJOR OPENING		INOR OPENING
3/4-bids ■ □ □ Conv./Resp. <u>Namyats</u>	Majors ■ □ □ Minors ■ □ □ Other <u>Capp over dbl Major 1st & 2</u> n	Expected Min. Length 4 5 . 1st/2nd 5	Expected M 1 ♣ 1 ♦	In. Length 4 3 0−2 Conv.
DIRECT CUEBID OVER: Minor Major Natural Strong T/0 Michaels Mini max	VS Opening Preempts Double Is Takeout ■ thru _4h_ Penalty □ Conv. Takeout: Lebensohl 2NT Response ■ Other:	RESPONSESRESPONSESDouble Raise: Force Inv. Weak Double Raise: Force Inv. Weak After Overcall: Force Inv. Weak After Overcall: Force Inv. Weak Conv. Raise: 2NT 3NT Splinter Forcing Raise: J/S in other minor Other:Single raise Other: Invitational		
SLAM CONVENTIONS Gerber □: 4NT: Blackwood □ RKC □ 1430 ■ Turbo		1NT: Forcing ■ Semi-forcing ■ Frequently bypass 4+ ♦ □ 2NT: Forcing □ Inv.□to 1NT/1♣8 to10 3NT:to 2NT Forcing □ Inv.□11 to12		
		Drury: Reverse 2-Way Fit 2c either GF or 3 card LR		3to15_ s 4♥ 5-9_2♠=5s4h inv
LEADS (circle card led, if not in bold versus Suitsversus Notrur $\mathbf{X} \times \mathbf{X} \times \mathbf$	np vs SUITS vs NT X Standard: x Excent	Other: $\frac{22 \text{ enter OF of 3 card LK}}{3 \text{ nt preempt with values}}$ DES DES	SCRIBE	RESPONSES/REBIDS
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	XX	✓ ♥ Strong Other □ 2 ♦ Resp: Neg □ Waiting ■		Kokish relays Cheapest minor 2nd neg
$ \begin{array}{c} (\vec{K} \ensuremath{\mathbb{Q}} \ensuremath{\mathbb{X}} & K \ensuremath{\mathbb{J}} \ensuremath{\mathbb{T}} \ensuremath{\mathbb{X}} \\ \vec{Q} \ensuremath{\mathbb{J}} \ensuremath{\mathbb{X}} & K \ensuremath{\mathbb{T}} \ensuremath{\mathbb{T}} \ensuremath{\mathbb{T}} \ensuremath{\mathbb{Q}} \\ \vec{K} \ensuremath{\mathbb{Q}} \ensuremath{\mathbb{J}} \ensuremath{\mathbb{X}} \\ \vec{K} \ensuremath{\mathbb{Q}} \ensuremath{\mathbb{Z}} \\ \vec{K} \ensuremath{\mathbb{Q}} \ensuremath{\mathbb{X}} \\ \vec{K} \ensuremath{\mathbb{Q}} \ensuremath{\mathbb{X}} \\ \vec{K} \ensuremath{\mathbb{Q}} \ensuremath{\mathbb{Z}} \\ \vec{K} \ensuremath{\mathbb{Z}} \ensuremath{\mathbb{Z}} \\ \vec{K} \ensuremath{\mathbb{Z}} \ensuremath{\mathbb{Z}} \\ \vec{K} \ensuremath{\mathbb{Z}} \ensuremath{\mathbb{Z}} \\ \vec{K} \ensuremath{\mathbb{Z}} \ensuremath{\mathbb{Z}} \ensuremath{\mathbb{Z}} \\ \vec{K} \ensuremath{\mathbb{Z}} \ensuremath{\mathbb{Z}} \ensuremath{\mathbb{Z}} \\ \vec{K} \ensuremath{\mathbb{Z}} \ensur$	X Unside-Down		or 4414	2NT Force New Suit NF
$\mathbf{J} \bigcirc 9 \qquad Q \ \mathbf{T} \bigcirc \mathbf{X} \qquad \mathbf{Q} \bigcirc T \times \qquad \mathbf{Q} \ \mathbf{T} \bigcirc \mathbf{X}$)X attitude 🔳 🔳	2 ♥ <u>10 to 16</u> HCP 4+♠		
(K) Q T 9 J (T) 9 x T (9)x	X FIRST DISCARD	Natural: Weak		2NT Force
LENGTH LEADS: 4th Best vs SUITS□ vs NT 3rd/5th Best vs SUITS■ vs NT		2 ♠ _5_to_10_ HCP Natural: Weak∎ Intermediate Strong		Ogust nv feature vul 2NT Force New Suit NF
Rusinow A or Q =att K Attribute vs NT Primary signal to partner's lead Attitude Count Suit preference SPECIAL CARDING	□ OTHER CARDING Smith EchoRev □ ■ Is Trump Suit Pref. ■	w Image: Construction of the second seco		