SPECIAL DOUBLES  After Overcall: Penalty□  Negative□ thru	NOTRUMP OVERCALLS  Direct:toSystems on  Conv	NAMES	
Responsive : thru Maximal Support: Dbl. thru Redbl Card-showing Min. Offshape T/O	Balancing:to Jump to 2NT: Minors□ 2 Lowest□ Conv.□  DEFENSE VS NOTRUMP	Two Over One: GameForcing ☐ GameForcing ExceptWhen Suit Rebid ☐ VERY LIGHT: Openings ☐ 3rd Hand ☐ Overcalls ☐ Preempts ☐ FORCING OPENING: 1♣ ☐ 2♣ ☐ Natural 2 Bids ☐ Other ☐	
SIMPLE OVERCALL  1 leveltoHCP (usually) often 4 cards very light style  Responses  New Suit: Forcing NFConst NF  Jump Raise: Forcing Inv. Weak	vs:	NOTRUMP OPENING  1NT  to to 3	2NT to Puppet Stayman Transfer Responses: Jacoby Texas 3 ♣
JUMP OVERCALL  Strong□ Intermediate□ Weak□  ———————————————————————————————————	OVER OPP'S T/O DOUBLE  New Suit Forcing: 1 level □ 2 level □  Jump Shift: Forcing □ Inv. □ Weak □  Redouble implies no fit □	Forcing Stayman ☐ Smolen ☐ 2 ♥ Transfer to ♠ ☐ Lebensohl ☐ (	(denies) Conventional NT Openings
OPENING PREEMPTS Sound Light Very Light 3/4-bids	2NT Over Limit+ Limit Weak Majors	MAJOR OPENING  Expected Min. Length 4 5 1st/2nd	MINOR OPENING  NF  Expected Min. Length 4 3 0–2 Conv.  1♣ □ □ □ □
DIRECT CUEBID OVER: Minor Major Natural  Strong T/O  Michaels    DIRECT CUEBID  Minor Major  Major  Minor Maj	VS Opening Preempts Double Is Takeout□ thru Penalty□ Conv. Takeout: Lebensohl 2NT Response□ Other:	3rd/4th □   RESPONSES   Double Raise: Force □ Inv. □ Weak □   After Overcall: Force □ Inv. □ Weak □   Conv. Raise: 2NT □ 3NT □ Splinter □   Other: □	RESPONSES  Double Raise: Force  Inv. Weak  After Overcall: Force Inv. Weak  Forcing Raise: J/S in other minor Single raise Other:
SLAM CONVENTIONS Gerber□: 4NT: Blackwood□ RKC□ 1430□  vs Interference: DOPI□ DEPO□ Level: ROPI□		1NT: Forcing Semi-forcing 2NT: Forcing Invto3NT:to	Frequently bypass 4+ ♦ □  1NT/1 ♣to  2NT Forcing □ Inv. □to  3NT:to
LEADS (circle card led, if not in bold versus Suits     versus Notru       X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X	mp Standard: vs SUITS vs NT Except   vs SUITS vs NT	Other:  2	Other SCRIBE RESPONSES/REBIDS
KQX       KJTX       AJT9       AT9         QJX       KT9X       KQJX       KQT         JT9       QT9X       QJTX       QT9         KQT9       JT9X       T9X	O X Upside-Down: count	2 ♠ Resp: Neg ☐ Waiting ☐  2 ♠toHCP Natural: Weak ☐ Intermediate ☐ Strong ☐  2 ❤toHCP	
LENGTH LEADS:  4th Best vs SUITS□ vs N  3rd/5th Best vs SUITS□ vs N  Attitude vs N		Natural: Weak Intermediate Strong  2	Conv. 2NT Force New Suit NF
Primary signal to partner's lea Attitude□ Count□ Suit preference  SPECIAL CARDING	Smith Echo  Trump Suit Pref.  Foster Echo	Weak Jump Shifts: In Comp.□ Not in 4th Suit Forcing: 1 Rd.□ Game□	