

SPECIAL DOUBLES
 After Overcall: Penalty
 Negative thru 3S
 Responsive: thru 3S Maximal
 Support: Dbl thru 2S Rdbl
 Card-showing Min. Offshape T/O
 Takeout through 4H

SIMPLE OVERCALL
 1-level 7 to 16 HCP (usually)
 Often 4 cards Very light style
Responses
 New Suit: Forcing NFConst NF
 Jump Raise: Forcing Inv. Weak

JUMP OVERCALL
 Strong Intermediate Weak

OPENING PREEMPTS
 Sound Light Very Light

 3/4-bids
 Conv./Resp.

DIRECT CUEBID
 Over: Minor Major
 Natural
 Strong T/O
 Michaels

SLAM CONVENTIONS Gerber 4NT: Blackwood RKC 1430
 Gerber: 04/1/2/3, RMKC: 14/30/2/2, Minorwoods: 14/30/2/2
 vs. Interference: DOPI DEPO Level: ROPI

LEADS (click card led, if not in bold)
 versus Suits versus Notrump

x x	x x <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> x	x x	x x x x
x x x	x x x x <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	x x <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	x x x x x
A K x	10 9 x	A K J x	A Q J x
K Q x	K J 10 x	A J 10 9	A 10 9 8
Q J x	K 10 9 x	K Q J x	K Q 10 9
J 10 x	Q 10 9 x	Q J 10 x	Q 10 9 8
K Q 10 9		J 10 9 x	10 9 8 x

Length Leads:
 4th Best vs Suits vs NT
 3rd/5th Best vs Suits vs NT
 Attitude vs NT

Primary signal to partner's leads
 Attitude Count Suit Preference

NOTRUMP OVERCALLS
 Direct: 15 to 18 Systems on
 Conv.
 Balance: 12 to 15
 Jump to 2NT: Minors 2 Lowest
 Conv.

DEFENSE VS NOTRUMP
 vs: Capp
 2♣ 1 suit
 2♦ 2 Majors
 2♥ H + m
 2♠ S + m
 Dbl 15+value/Penty
 Other: 2NT=2 minors

OVER OPP'S T/O DOUBLE
 New Suit Forcing: 1-level 2-level
 Redouble implies no fit
 2NT Over Limit + Limit Weak
 Majors
 Minors
 Other:

VS OPENING PREEMPT DOUBLE IS
 Takeout thru 4H Penalty
 Conv. Takeout:
 Lebensohl 2NT Response
 Other:

VS OPENING PREEMPT DOUBLE IS
 Takeout thru 4H Penalty
 Conv. Takeout:
 Lebensohl 2NT Response
 Other:

DEFENSIVE CARDING
 vs Suits vs NT

Standard: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Except <input type="checkbox"/>
Upside-Down Count <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
Upside-Down Attitude <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

FIRST DISCARD
 Lavinthal
 Odd/Even

OTHER CARDING
 Smith Echo
 Trump Suit Pref.
 Foster Echo

SPECIAL CARDING PLEASE ASK

NAMES Qing Ping Yu and Zhitao Chen
GENERAL APPROACH
 2 over 1, uda, std count, o/e
 Two Over One: Game Forcing Game Forcing Except When Suit Rebid
 VERY LIGHT: Openings 3rd Hand Overcalls Preempts
 FORCING OPENING: 1♣ 2♣ Natural 2 Bids Other

NOTRUMP OPENING BIDS

1NT	3♣ Puppet stayman	2NT 20 to 21
15 to 17	3♦ D for invitation	Puppet Stayman <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
to	3♥ 3154(45) gf	Transfer Responses:
5-Card Major Common <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	3♠ 1354(45) gf	Jacoby <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Texas <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
System On Overdbl, 2C		3♠ = Forcing to 3NT
2♣ Stayman <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Puppet <input type="checkbox"/>		3NT = 5S + 4H
2♦ Transfer to ♥ <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	4♦, 4♥ Transfer <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	3NT 9 to
Forcing Stayman <input type="checkbox"/>	Smolen <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Gambling
2♥ Transfer to ♠ <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Lebensohl <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> (denies)	Conventional NT Openings
2♠ Tsf to C	Negative Double <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
2NT Tsf to D, may w C		

MAJOR OPENING

Expected Min. Length	4	5
1st/2nd	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
3rd/4th	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

RESPONSES
 Double Raise: Force Inv. Weak
 After Overcall: Force Inv. Weak
 Conv. Raise: 2NT 3NT Splinter
 Other: 1S-3NT (2344) 1H-3NT(3244)
 1NT: Forcing Semi-forcing
 2NT: Forcing Inv. to
 3NT: 13 to 15
 Drury : Reverse 2-Way Fit
 Other: R. Bergen, Jacoby/Jordan 2NT

MINOR OPENING

Expected Min. Length	4	3	NF	0-2	Conv.
1♣	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
1♦	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

RESPONSES
 Double Raise: Force Inv. Weak
 After Overcall: Force Inv. Weak
 Forcing Raise: J/S in other minor
 Single raise Other:
 Frequently bypass 4+
 1NT/1♣: 8 to 10
 2NT: Forcing Inv. 11 to 12
 3NT: 13 to 15
 Other: Inverted minors

DESCRIBE

2♣ to HCP 22+hcp or 8.5M/9.5m winner	2H=0-4-, 2NT=H
Strong <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Other <input type="checkbox"/>	Interpt by opps RKC
2♦ Response: Neg <input type="checkbox"/> Waiting <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 4+ hcp	X=14, P=30, 1st=2, 2nd=2
2♦ 11 to 15 HCP	2 majors=4S/5H or bter
Natural: Weak <input type="checkbox"/> Intermediate <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Strong <input type="checkbox"/> Conv <input type="checkbox"/>	2NT Force <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> New Suit NF <input type="checkbox"/>
2♥ 5 to 10 HCP	Ogust
Natural: Weak <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Intermediate <input type="checkbox"/> Strong <input type="checkbox"/> Conv <input type="checkbox"/>	2NT Force <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> New Suit NF <input type="checkbox"/>
2♠ 5 to 10 HCP	Ogust
Natural: Weak <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Intermediate <input type="checkbox"/> Strong <input type="checkbox"/> Conv <input type="checkbox"/>	2NT Force <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> New Suit NF <input type="checkbox"/>

OTHER CONV CALLS: New Minor Forcing 2-Way NMF
 Weak jump shifts: In Comp. Not In Comp.
 4th Suit Forcing: 1 Round To Game
 Nmf, unusual vs unusual, Wolff sign off, Walsh, Ingberman
 Kokish relay, Lebensohl, Limited raise, Michael/Unusual, Leaping

